

**South Dakota  
Early Learning Guidelines  
Correlation  
to  
Frog Street Pre-K**



## Social / Emotional Development

### Standard 1

Self-Concept and Self-Confidence: Children demonstrate a positive self-concept and self-confidence in play and everyday tasks.

Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:

1.1. - Identify themselves by name.

**TG1:** 17, 31, 36, 37, 39, 50, 53, 57, 60, 66, 89, 120, 123, 125, 132, 133, 138, 150

**TG2:** 42, 49, 53, 56, 57, 72, 73, 89, 115, 116, 144, 145

**TG3:** 17, 21, 42, 43, 67, 78, 97

**TG4:** 26, 53, 78, 79, 132, 146, 156

**TG5:** 44, 50, 66, 84

**TG6:** 78, 93, 116, 117, 128, 144

**TG7:** 24, 30

**TG8:** 96, 138, 150

**Welcome Guide:** 24, 36, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 67, 70

1.2. - Describe themselves using several basic descriptors, such as gender and physical features.

**TG1:** 56

**TG2:** 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159

**TG3:** 17, 95, 117

**TG4:** 27, 59, 71, 123

**TG5:** 42, 104, 122

**TG6:** 66, 109

**TG7:** 22, 27, 45, 137

**TG9:** 33

	<p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 28, 29, 31, 48, 157  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8</p>
<p>1.3. - Take pride in accomplishments.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 138, 144, 147  <b>TG2:</b> 118, 120, 121, 123  <b>TG3:</b> 119, 120, 121, 123, 155  <b>TG4:</b> 31, 46, 58, 132, 133, 137, 141, 143, 144, 145, 150  <b>TG5:</b> 64, 94, 106, 136, 154  <b>TG6:</b> 28  <b>TG7:</b> 58, 75, 99  <b>TG8:</b> 69, 94, 133, 149  <b>TG9:</b> 22, 24, 41, 58, 123, 131, 132, 133, 137, 138, 148, 149, 150, 152  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51</p>
<p>1.4. - Adjust to new situations.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 24, 26, 30, 31, 32, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 86, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158  <b>TG2:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158  <b>TG4:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158  <b>TG5:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p>

	<p><b>TG6:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 86, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 31, 32, 34, 36</p>
1.5. - Separate easily from family member or familiar caregiver.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 24, 28, 29, 37, 46, 76, 103, 106, 142, 147</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 28, 40, 47, 58, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 114, 117, 118, 119, 140, 142</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 40, 64, 94, 112, 118, 142, 154</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 28, 30, 40, 42, 45, 46, 64, 70, 92, 100, 106, 107, 108, 136, 139, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 76, 82, 101, 118, 142, 148, 153</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 30, 34, 42, 64, 92, 93, 94, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 136, 142</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 46, 94, 118, 136</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 64, 100, 112, 133, 136, 137, 148</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 34, 36, 65, 82, 106, 116, 133, 142, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 14, 82, 89, 92, 169</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 32, 43, 44, 45, 71</p>
	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 49,</p>

<p>1.6. - Demonstrate self-efficacy by exerting independence in play situations and during regular routines.</p>	<p>51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 86, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 136, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 52, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 65, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 100, 103, 105, 109, 110, 111, 112, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 134, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 30, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 106, 109, 111, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 70, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 112, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 85, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 106, 109, 110, 111, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 42, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 142, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63,</p>
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	<p>64, 66, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 84, 85, 86, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 109, 111, 114, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 30, 31, 38, 54, 61, 67, 70, 71, 72, 75, 79, 86, 89, 92, 103, 104, 106, 108, 111, 114, 118, 120, 122, 129, 133, 139, 144, 160, 161, 162, 163, 169</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8, 9, 19, 22, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 57, 59, 60, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74</p>
<b>Standard 2</b>	
Regulation Emotions: Children demonstrate an ability to understand and regulate their emotions in play and everyday tasks.	
Benchmarks – Bly the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
2.1. - Use words to express their needs, wants, and feelings, as well as to identify the emotions of others.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 31, 43, 51, 61, 76, 85, 100, 103, 112, 118, 124, 125, 129, 130, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 23, 28, 29, 34, 37, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 101, 106, 112, 113, 120, 121, 136, 142, 151, 154, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 49, 58, 64, 70, 71, 76, 82, 83, 85, 87, 94, 100, 106, 112, 118, 119, 120, 121, 130, 136, 142, 148, 150, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 58, 64, 66, 70, 71, 73, 76, 82, 83, 85, 94, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 153, 154, 156</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 72, 76, 79, 82, 84, 94, 100, 102, 112, 118, 121, 130, 132, 133, 136, 139, 142, 143, 148, 151, 154, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 49, 58, 64, 67, 70, 76, 82, 83, 84, 94, 100, 105, 106, 109, 112, 118, 121, 130, 135, 136, 139, 142, 148, 149, 154, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 41, 46, 48, 49, 58, 64, 65, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 119, 120, 121, 130, 131, 136, 142, 148, 149, 150, 152, 154</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 121, 130, 136, 141, 142, 148, 149, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 24, 25, 28, 34, 37, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 58, 59, 61, 64, 65, 70, 73, 76, 77,</p>

	<p>79, 82, 86, 94, 96, 100, 103, 106, 112, 115, 118, 130, 131, 133, 136, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners: 68</b></p> <p><b>Welcome Guide: 8, 25, 45, 71</b></p>
<p>2.2. - Demonstrate knowledge that there are different ways of showing feelings.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 31, 43, 51, 61, 76, 85, 100, 103, 112, 118, 124, 125, 129, 130, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 23, 28, 29, 34, 37, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 101, 106, 112, 113, 120, 121, 136, 142, 151, 154, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 49, 58, 64, 70, 71, 76, 82, 83, 85, 87, 94, 100, 106, 112, 118, 119, 120, 121, 130, 136, 142, 148, 150, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 58, 64, 66, 70, 71, 73, 76, 82, 83, 85, 94, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 153, 154, 156</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 72, 76, 79, 82, 84, 94, 100, 102, 112, 118, 121, 130, 132, 133, 136, 139, 142, 143, 148, 151, 154, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 49, 58, 64, 67, 70, 76, 82, 83, 84, 94, 100, 105, 106, 109, 112, 118, 121, 130, 135, 136, 139, 142, 148, 149, 154, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 41, 46, 48, 49, 58, 64, 65, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 119, 120, 121, 130, 131, 136, 142, 148, 149, 150, 152, 154</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 121, 130, 136, 141, 142, 148, 149, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 24, 25, 28, 34, 37, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 58, 59, 61, 64, 65, 70, 73, 76, 77, 79, 82, 86, 94, 96, 100, 103, 106, 112, 115, 118, 130, 131, 133, 136, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners: 68</b></p> <p><b>Welcome Guide: 8, 25, 45, 71</b></p>
	<p><b>TG1:</b> 31, 43, 51, 61, 76, 85, 100, 103, 112, 118, 124, 125, 129, 130, 133, 136,</p>

<p>2.3. - Recognize they can do things to change the way they feel and how others feel.</p>	<p>137, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155  <b>TG2:</b> 22, 23, 28, 29, 34, 37, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 101, 106, 112, 113, 120, 121, 136, 142, 151, 154, 157, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 49, 58, 64, 70, 71, 76, 82, 83, 85, 87, 94, 100, 106, 112, 118, 119, 120, 121, 130, 136, 142, 148, 150, 154, 155, 157  <b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 58, 64, 66, 70, 71, 73, 76, 82, 83, 85, 94, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 153, 154, 156  <b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 72, 76, 79, 82, 84, 94, 100, 102, 112, 118, 121, 130, 132, 133, 136, 139, 142, 143, 148, 151, 154, 157  <b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 49, 58, 64, 67, 70, 76, 82, 83, 84, 94, 100, 105, 106, 109, 112, 118, 121, 130, 135, 136, 139, 142, 148, 149, 154, 156, 157  <b>TG7:</b> 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 41, 46, 48, 49, 58, 64, 65, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 119, 120, 121, 130, 131, 136, 142, 148, 149, 150, 152, 154  <b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 121, 130, 136, 141, 142, 148, 149, 154, 157, 159  <b>TG9:</b> 22, 24, 25, 28, 34, 37, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 58, 59, 61, 64, 65, 70, 73, 76, 77, 79, 82, 86, 94, 96, 100, 103, 106, 112, 115, 118, 130, 131, 133, 136, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157, 159  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 68  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8, 25, 45, 71</p>
<p><b>Standard 3</b></p>	
<p>Respect and Appreciation of Similarities and Differences – Children respect others and recognize and appreciate their similarities and differences in play and everyday tasks</p>	
<p>Benchmarks- By the end of their preschool years, most children will:</p>	
<p>3.1. - Express ways in which others are similar and different, such as eye color, gender, and favorite activities.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 48, 56, 114, 131  <b>TG2:</b> 17, 24, 29, 33, 35, 44, 48, 53, 60, 63, 89, 98, 99, 156, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 28, 34, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 143  <b>TG4:</b> 42, 59, 104, 106, 108, 115, 123</p>

	<p><b>TG5:</b> 16, 28, 32, 34, 36, 40, 41, 42, 43, 47, 57, 82, 95, 123, 131, 136, 142, 143, 150, 153</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 34, 35</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 27, 29, 45, 131, 137</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 29, 84, 109, 136</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 29, 33, 58, 59, 77, 100</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 48, 82</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20</p>
3.2. - Play with a variety of children, regardless of gender, race, or ability.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 24, 28, 29, 37, 46, 56, 76, 103, 106, 142, 147</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 28, 40, 47, 58, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 114, 117, 118, 119, 140, 142</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 40, 64, 94, 112, 118, 142, 154</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 28, 30, 40, 42, 45, 46, 64, 70, 92, 100, 106, 107, 108, 136, 139, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 76, 82, 101, 118, 142, 148, 153</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 30, 34, 42, 64, 92, 93, 94, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 136, 142</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 46, 94, 118, 136</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 64, 100, 112, 133, 136, 137, 148</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 33, 34, 36, 65, 82, 106, 116, 133, 142, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 14, 48, 82, 89, 92, 169</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 32, 43, 44, 45, 71</p>
3.3. - Recognize that everyone has emotions and that other people may not feel the same way they do about everything.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 31, 43, 51, 61, 76, 85, 100, 103, 112, 118, 124, 125, 129, 130, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 23, 28, 29, 34, 37, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 101, 106, 112, 113, 120, 121, 136, 142, 151, 154, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 49, 58, 64, 70, 71, 76, 82, 83, 85, 87, 94, 100, 106, 112, 118, 119, 120, 121, 130, 136, 142, 148, 150, 154, 155, 157</p>

	<p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 58, 64, 66, 70, 71, 73, 76, 82, 83, 85, 94, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 109, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 153, 154, 156</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 72, 76, 79, 82, 84, 94, 100, 102, 112, 118, 121, 130, 132, 133, 136, 139, 142, 143, 148, 151, 154, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 49, 58, 64, 67, 70, 76, 82, 83, 84, 94, 100, 105, 106, 109, 112, 118, 121, 130, 135, 136, 139, 142, 148, 149, 154, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 41, 46, 48, 49, 58, 64, 65, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 119, 120, 121, 130, 131, 136, 142, 148, 149, 150, 152, 154</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 121, 130, 136, 141, 142, 148, 149, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 24, 25, 28, 34, 37, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 58, 59, 61, 64, 65, 70, 73, 76, 77, 79, 82, 86, 94, 96, 100, 103, 106, 112, 115, 118, 130, 131, 133, 136, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 68</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8, 25, 45, 71</p>
3.4. - Demonstrate caring and concern for others.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 76, 130, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 28, 29, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 101, 106, 112, 120, 136, 142, 154, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 76, 82, 83, 87, 94, 100, 106, 112, 118, 119, 120, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35, 40, 41, 45, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 76, 82, 83, 94, 100, 101, 102, 104, 106, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154, 156</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 72, 76, 82, 94, 100, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 76, 82, 83, 84, 94, 100, 105, 106, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 130, 131, 136, 142, 148, 149, 154</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 112, 118, 130, 136,</p>

	<p>141, 142, 148, 149, 154</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 58, 59, 64, 65, 70, 76, 82, 94, 96, 100, 106, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 144, 147, 148, 149, 154, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 68</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 45, 71</p>
3.5. - Respect the rights and property of others.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 24, 28, 29, 37, 46, 76, 103, 106, 142, 147</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 28, 40, 47, 58, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 114, 117, 118, 119, 140, 142</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 40, 64, 94, 112, 118, 142, 154</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 28, 30, 40, 42, 45, 46, 64, 70, 92, 100, 106, 107, 108, 136, 139, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 76, 82, 101, 118, 142, 148, 153</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 30, 34, 42, 64, 92, 93, 94, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 136, 142</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 46, 94, 118, 136</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 64, 100, 112, 133, 136, 137, 148</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 34, 36, 65, 82, 106, 116, 133, 142, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 14, 82, 89, 92, 169</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 32, 43, 44, 45, 71</p>
<b>Standard 4</b>	
Pro-Social Behaviors and Cooperation: Children demonstrate pro-social behaviors and social competence, and participate cooperatively as members of a group in play and everyday tasks.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
4.1. - Develop positive relationships with peers and	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 24, 27, 28, 29, 37, 46, 71, 76, 87, 94, 95, 100, 103, 106, 112, 118, 123, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 142, 147, 148, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157</p>

<p>trusted adults.</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 26, 28, 30, 31, 34, 38, 40, 46, 47, 58, 62, 64, 70, 76, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 112, 113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 136, 140, 142, 144, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 58, 64, 71, 76, 94, 106, 107, 111, 112, 117, 118, 136, 142, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 48, 64, 69, 70, 76, 92, 100, 101, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 118, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 144, 145, 148, 154, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 30, 34, 40, 46, 51, 58, 60, 61, 65, 70, 73, 74, 76, 82, 94, 101, 109, 112, 116, 118, 142, 148, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 29, 30, 34, 39, 40, 42, 46, 58, 60, 64, 69, 70, 73, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 92, 93, 94, 97, 100, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 112, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 132, 136, 142, 147, 154</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 25, 28, 31, 35, 37, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 94, 100, 106, 111, 112, 118, 120, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 27, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 75, 80, 82, 94, 95, 100, 106, 112, 113, 118, 130, 133, 136, 137, 141, 142, 148, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 28, 34, 36, 40, 45, 64, 65, 70, 76, 81, 82, 85, 94, 100, 103, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 116, 118, 120, 121, 130, 133, 136, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 154, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 14, 76, 82, 89, 92, 169</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 32, 43, 44, 45, 71</p>
<p>4.2. - Participate in group routines, and transition smoothly from one activity to the next.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 57, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 86, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 102, 104, 105, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 136, 138, 140, 141, 144, 146, 149, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 42, 44, 48, 50, 52, 60, 62, 65, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 85, 86, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 112, 114, 116, 118, 122, 132, 134, 138,</p>

	<p>140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 22, 24, 26, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 42, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 83, 84, 88, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 104, 105, 108, 110, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 132, 134, 138, 140, 141, 144, 146, 149, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 48, 50, 51, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 102, 104, 106, 108, 110, 114, 116, 120, 122, 132, 134, 136, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 154, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 36, 37, 38, 42, 44, 45, 46, 48, 50, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 94, 96, 98, 99, 102, 104, 105, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 130, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 48, 50, 51, 60, 62, 66, 68, 72, 73, 74, 78, 84, 86, 95, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 111, 114, 116, 118, 122, 123, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 36, 38, 42, 44, 45, 48, 50, 58, 60, 62, 63, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 96, 98, 99, 102, 104, 105, 108, 110, 114, 116, 122, 130, 132, 134, 138, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 24, 26, 30, 32, 33, 36, 38, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 84, 86, 96, 98, 102, 104, 108, 110, 111, 114, 116, 122, 132, 134, 137, 138, 139, 140, 144, 146, 150, 152, 156, 158</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 16, 30, 72, 89</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 22, 31, 32, 34, 36, 42, 43, 44, 49, 50, 51, 59</p>
<p>4.3. - Use materials purposefully and respectfully and participate in cleaning up and putting away materials.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 22, 24, 25, 27, 28, 34, 40, 43, 53, 58, 63, 64, 75, 76, 81, 89, 94, 100, 107, 112, 118, 125</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 58, 70, 82, 100, 153</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 40</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 23, 29, 30, 42, 46, 107, 108, 110, 155, 156</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 46, 100, 118</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 99, 112, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 40, 58, 82</p>

	<p><b>TG8:</b> 118, 154  <b>TG9:</b> 21, 94, 129, 154, 159  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 32, 71</p>
<p>4.4. - Defend self while respecting the rights of others.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 24, 28, 29, 37, 46, 76, 103, 106, 142, 147  <b>TG2:</b> 28, 40, 47, 58, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 114, 117, 118, 119, 140, 142  <b>TG3:</b> 22, 40, 64, 94, 112, 118, 142, 154  <b>TG4:</b> 21, 28, 30, 40, 42, 45, 46, 64, 70, 92, 100, 106, 107, 108, 136, 139, 156, 157, 158  <b>TG5:</b> 76, 82, 101, 118, 142, 148, 153  <b>TG6:</b> 30, 34, 42, 64, 92, 93, 94, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 136, 142  <b>TG7:</b> 46, 94, 118, 136  <b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 64, 100, 112, 133, 136, 137, 148  <b>TG9:</b> 34, 36, 65, 82, 106, 116, 133, 142, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 159  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 14, 82, 89, 92, 169  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 32, 43, 44, 45, 71</p>
<p>4.5. - Identify qualities that make a good friend.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 24, 28, 29, 37, 46, 76, 103, 106, 142, 147  <b>TG2:</b> 28, 40, 47, 58, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 114, 117, 118, 119, 140, 142  <b>TG3:</b> 22, 40, 64, 94, 112, 118, 142, 154  <b>TG4:</b> 21, 28, 30, 40, 42, 45, 46, 64, 70, 92, 100, 106, 107, 108, 136, 139, 156, 157, 158  <b>TG5:</b> 76, 82, 101, 118, 142, 148, 153  <b>TG6:</b> 30, 34, 42, 64, 92, 93, 94, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 136, 142  <b>TG7:</b> 46, 94, 118, 136  <b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 64, 100, 112, 133, 136, 137, 148  <b>TG9:</b> 34, 36, 65, 82, 106, 116, 133, 142, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 159</p>

	<p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 14, 82, 89, 92, 169  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 32, 43, 44, 45, 71</p>
4.6. - Play independently, in pairs, and cooperatively in small groups.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 24, 28, 29, 37, 46, 76, 103, 106, 142, 147  <b>TG2:</b> 28, 40, 47, 58, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 114, 117, 118, 119, 140, 142  <b>TG3:</b> 22, 40, 56, 64, 76, 94, 112, 118, 142, 154  <b>TG4:</b> 21, 28, 30, 34, 40, 42, 45, 46, 64, 70, 92, 93, 100, 106, 107, 108, 136, 139, 156, 157, 158  <b>TG5:</b> 76, 82, 101, 118, 142, 148, 153  <b>TG6:</b> 30, 34, 42, 64, 92, 93, 94, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 136, 142  <b>TG7:</b> 46, 75, 92, 93, 94, 118, 136  <b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 64, 100, 112, 133, 136, 137, 148  <b>TG9:</b> 34, 36, 65, 82, 106, 116, 133, 142, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 159  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 14, 82, 89, 92, 169  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 24, 32, 43, 44, 45, 71</p>
4.7. - Initiate play and know how to enter into a group of children who are already involved in play.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 24, 28, 29, 37, 46, 76, 103, 106, 142, 147  <b>TG2:</b> 28, 40, 47, 58, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 114, 117, 118, 119, 140, 142  <b>TG3:</b> 22, 40, 64, 94, 112, 118, 142, 154  <b>TG4:</b> 21, 28, 30, 40, 42, 45, 46, 64, 70, 92, 100, 106, 107, 108, 136, 139, 156, 157, 158  <b>TG5:</b> 76, 82, 101, 118, 142, 148, 153  <b>TG6:</b> 30, 34, 42, 64, 92, 93, 94, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 136, 142  <b>TG7:</b> 46, 94, 118, 136  <b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 64, 100, 112, 133, 136, 137, 148  <b>TG9:</b> 34, 36, 65, 82, 106, 116, 133, 142, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 159  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 14, 82, 89, 92, 169</p>

	<b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 32, 43, 44, 45, 71
4.8. - Take turns, share, and be courteous to others, using words such as 'thank you,' 'please,' and 'excuse me.'	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 24, 28, 29, 34, 37, 39, 40, 42, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 58, 70, 75, 76, 82, 87, 94, 100, 103, 106, 112, 118, 123, 135, 141, 142, 147, 148, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 27, 28, 33, 39, 40, 45, 47, 51, 58, 63, 69, 75, 81, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 111, 114, 117, 118, 119, 123, 135, 140, 141, 142, 147, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 28, 33, 34, 39, 40, 45, 51, 58, 63, 64, 69, 75, 81, 87, 94, 99, 100, 105, 111, 112, 117, 118, 123, 135, 141, 142, 147, 153, 154, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 27, 28, 30, 33, 39, 40, 42, 45, 46, 51, 63, 64, 69, 70, 75, 81, 82, 87, 92, 99, 100, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 135, 136, 139, 141, 147, 153, 154, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 27, 33, 39, 45, 51, 63, 69, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 87, 94, 99, 101, 105, 111, 117, 118, 123, 135, 138, 141, 142, 147, 148, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 24, 27, 30, 33, 34, 39, 40, 42, 45, 51, 63, 64, 69, 75, 81, 87, 92, 93, 94, 99, 105, 111, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130, 135, 136, 141, 142, 147, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 27, 33, 39, 44, 45, 46, 51, 63, 69, 75, 81, 87, 94, 99, 100, 105, 111, 117, 118, 123, 135, 136, 141, 147, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 33, 39, 45, 51, 63, 64, 69, 75, 76, 81, 87, 99, 100, 105, 106, 111, 112, 117, 123, 133, 135, 136, 137, 141, 142, 147, 148, 149, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 27, 33, 34, 36, 39, 45, 51, 63, 65, 69, 75, 81, 82, 99, 105, 106, 111, 116, 117, 123, 133, 135, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 153, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 14, 82, 89, 92, 169</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20, 25, 30, 31, 32, 43, 44, 45, 71</p>
<b>Approaches to Learning</b>	

## Standard 1

Curiosity and Eagerness – Children demonstrate a positive self-concept and self-confidence in play and everyday tasks.

Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:

1.1. - Choose to participate in a wide variety of activities and demonstrate willingness to try new experiences.

**TG1:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159

**TG2:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159

**TG3:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159

**TG4:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 159

**TG5:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159

**TG6:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159

**TG7:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159

	<p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 31, 54, 61, 71, 75, 79, 86, 103, 104, 108, 111, 114, 118, 120, 122, 129, 133, 139, 144, 160, 161, 162, 163, 169</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8, 9, 19, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 38, 39, 41</p>
1.2. - Ask questions to find answers and wonder why.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 124, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 147, 148, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 55, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 43, 45, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 107, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 131, 133, 135, 136, 139, 141, 145, 147, 148, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 106, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159</p>

**TG5:** 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 30, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 45, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159

**TG6:** 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 115, 117, 120, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 148, 151, 153, 155, 157, 158, 159

**TG7:** 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159

**TG8:** 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 42, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157, 159

**TG9:** 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 43, 45, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 83, 85, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 131, 132, 133, 135, 139, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159

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<p>1.3. - Demonstrate eagerness to find out more about other people and to discover new things in the environment.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 48, 56, 114, 131  <b>TG2:</b> 17, 24, 29, 33, 35, 44, 48, 53, 60, 63, 89, 98, 99, 156, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 28, 34, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 143  <b>TG4:</b> 42, 59, 104, 106, 108, 115, 123  <b>TG5:</b> 16, 28, 32, 34, 36, 40, 41, 42, 43, 47, 57, 82, 95, 123, 131, 136, 142, 143, 150, 153  <b>TG6:</b> 34, 35  <b>TG7:</b> 27, 29, 45, 131, 137  <b>TG8:</b> 29, 84, 109, 136  <b>TG9:</b> 29, 33, 58, 59, 77, 100  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 82  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 20</p>
<p><b>Standard 2</b></p>	
<p>Initiative and Persistence: Children demonstrate initiative and persistence in play and everyday tasks.</p>	
<p>Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:</p>	
<p>2.1. - Demonstrate persistence by working toward completing tasks, and sustain attention and focus on activities.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159  <b>TG2:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159  <b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 157,</p>

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2.2. - Select and engage in activities, moving	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 84,</p>

<p>independently from one activity to another, and demonstrate self-direction when making choices.</p>	<p>85, 86, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 138, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 138,</p>
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<p>2.3. - Demonstrate self-help skills, including selecting toys and materials to use in activities and returning them when finished.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 43, 45, 49, 51, 53, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 76, 79, 81, 85, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 100, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 112, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 125, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 70, 73, 75, 79, 81, 82, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 100, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 42, 43, 45, 46, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105,</p>

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**TG6:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 112, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159

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**TG8:** 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 157, 159

**TG9:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 159

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**Welcome Guide:** 8, 9, 19, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 38, 39, 41, 71

### Standard 3

Problem Solving and Reflection: Children use problem solving and reflection in play and everyday tasks.

Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:

3.1. - Attempt several different strategies when encountering difficulty during daily routines or in the use of materials.

**TG1:** 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 57, 60, 64, 86, 102, 104, 134  
**TG2:** 105, 136, 141, 149  
**TG3:** 34, 52, 65, 85, 86, 112, 118, 156  
**TG4:** 21, 22, 30, 34, 46, 48, 49, 51, 64, 83, 84, 88, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 104, 105, 108, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 141, 149  
**TG5:** 30, 33, 34, 40, 51, 106, 120, 136, 154  
**TG6:** 37, 42, 45, 46, 94, 99, 105, 130, 132  
**TG7:** 28, 33, 35, 39, 42, 51, 62, 73, 86, 95, 111, 118, 123, 156, 159  
**TG8:** 28, 42, 45, 58, 63, 99, 105, 130  
**TG9:** 33, 46, 60, 63, 64, 66, 84, 111, 114, 132, 137, 139, 144  
**Adaptations For Young Learners:** 16, 30, 72, 89  
**Welcome Guide:** 22, 31, 32, 42, 43, 44, 49, 50, 51, 59

3.2. - Demonstrate satisfaction or delight when solving a problem or completing a task.

**TG1:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 100, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159  
**TG2:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159  
**TG3:** 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159  
**TG4:** 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154,

	<p>155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 125, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 31, 54, 61, 71, 75, 76, 79, 86, 103, 104, 108, 111, 114, 118, 120, 122, 125, 126, 129, 133, 139, 144, 160, 161, 162, 163, 169</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8, 9, 19, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 38, 39, 41</p>
<p>3.3. - Demonstrate thinking skills and verbal problem-solving skills (use self-talk and thinking aloud to solve problems).</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 100, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 146, 150, 151, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 27, 39, 99, 144</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 39, 48, 71, 106, 107, 110, 139, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 24, 37, 46, 111, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140,</p>

	<p>142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 152, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 38, 51, 61, 65, 125, 130, 137</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 39, 41, 68, 69, 102, 105, 107, 109, 123</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 71, 84, 87, 120, 144, 145</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 63, 75, 151, 152, 157</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 25, 44, 85, 108, 110, 114, 120, 121, 123</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 24, 76, 125, 126, 160</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 39</p>
<p>3.4. - Demonstrate resiliency and coping skills when faced with challenges.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147,</p>

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3.5. - Seek help from adults and peers when needed.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 79, 81, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 100, 103, 105, 106, 109, 111, 112, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 147, 148, 150, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 51, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64, 67, 69, 70, 73, 75, 76, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 103, 105, 106, 109, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 136, 139, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 148, 151, 153, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 75, 76, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 136, 139, 141, 142, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 40, 41, 43, 45,</p>

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<b>Standard 4</b>	
Invention and Imagination: Children use invention and imagination in play and everyday tasks.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
4.1. - Explore and experiment with a wide variety of materials and activities.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 109,</p>

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<p>4.2. - Make independent decisions about materials to use in order to express individuality.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 63, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 118, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 123, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 115, 117,</p>

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4.3. - Develop creative solutions in play and daily situations.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 21, 26, 27, 43, 49, 62, 69, 73, 77, 83, 85, 86, 107, 111, 113, 115, 125, 130, 137, 139, 142, 150, 151</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 25, 34, 53, 58, 73, 79, 81, 102, 111, 112, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 138, 139, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 29, 34, 41, 56, 76, 111, 121, 122, 128, 133, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 25, 30, 31, 34, 37, 43, 48, 49, 56, 66, 67, 69, 76, 79, 85, 92, 93, 109, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 139, 145, 149, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 29, 34, 41, 46, 49, 50, 53, 57, 60, 61, 64, 65, 73, 84, 85, 87, 102, 109, 110,</p>

	<p>111, 113, 116, 121, 128, 130, 134, 136, 138, 141, 143, 145, 148, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 30, 43, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 73, 76, 77, 79, 93, 103, 131, 143, 148, 153, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 29, 31, 37, 75, 79, 84, 87, 92, 93, 102, 113, 121, 130, 133, 151, 153, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 22, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 74, 80, 98, 100, 103, 110, 112, 115, 117, 130, 133, 145, 151, 156</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 28, 31, 36, 51, 56, 104, 150, 155, 157</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 17, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 25, 38</p>
<p>4.4. - Engage in fantasy play, taking on pretend roles with real or imaginary objects.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 26, 27, 43, 49, 62, 69, 73, 77, 83, 85, 86, 107, 111, 113, 115, 125, 130, 137, 139, 142, 150, 151</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 25, 34, 53, 58, 73, 79, 81, 102, 111, 112, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 138, 139, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 29, 34, 41, 111, 121, 122, 128, 133, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 25, 30, 31, 37, 43, 48, 49, 56, 66, 67, 69, 76, 79, 85, 92, 93, 109, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 139, 145, 149, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 29, 34, 41, 46, 49, 50, 53, 57, 60, 61, 64, 65, 73, 84, 85, 87, 102, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116, 121, 128, 130, 134, 136, 138, 141, 143, 145, 148, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 30, 43, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 73, 76, 77, 79, 103, 131, 143, 148, 153, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 29, 31, 37, 79, 84, 87, 93, 102, 113, 121, 130, 133, 151, 153, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 22, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 74, 80, 98, 100, 103, 110, 112, 115, 117, 130, 133, 145, 151, 156</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 28, 31, 36, 51, 56, 104, 150, 155, 157</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 17, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 38</p>

4.5. - Use imagination to try new ways of doing things and work with materials in creative ways.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 25, 26, 27, 31, 43, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 62, 68, 69, 73, 75, 77, 81, 83, 85, 86, 97, 103, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 125, 129, 130, 133, 137, 138, 139, 142, 143, 145, 147, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 34, 37, 38, 43, 53, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 67, 73, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 95, 97, 102, 103, 108, 109, 111, 112, 115, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 133, 138, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 27, 29, 34, 35, 37, 41, 47, 49, 56, 59, 61, 67, 73, 79, 82, 85, 92, 93, 97, 103, 105, 111, 121, 122, 128, 133, 135, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 151, 153, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 25, 30, 31, 33, 37, 43, 48, 49, 56, 61, 63, 66, 67, 69, 73, 76, 79, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 97, 98, 103, 104, 109, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 139, 145, 149, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 29, 34, 39, 41, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 53, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, 73, 75, 79, 81, 84, 85, 86, 87, 93, 102, 103, 107, 109, 110, 111, 113, 115, 116, 121, 123, 128, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 37, 43, 44, 45, 49, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 92, 93, 103, 107, 109, 115, 121, 128, 129, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 27, 29, 31, 37, 38, 41, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 74, 79, 84, 85, 87, 93, 97, 102, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 129, 130, 131, 133, 135, 139, 145, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 40, 47, 49, 57, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 74, 79, 80, 92, 93, 98, 99, 100, 103, 109, 110, 112, 115, 116, 117, 121, 130, 133, 135, 138, 145, 146, 151, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 25, 28, 31, 33, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 49, 51, 56, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 79, 85, 93, 97, 103, 104, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 137, 139, 141, 145, 150, 151, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 17, 19, 23, 29, 33, 35, 37, 41, 47,</p>

	51, 115, 121, 161 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 25, 26, 28, 38, 62, 66, 67, 70
<b>Language and Literacy</b>	
<b>Standard 1</b>	
Reading- Through their explorations, play and social interactions, children use skills and strategies to get meaning from print.	
Benchmarks: By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
1.1. - Demonstrate motivation, interest and enjoyment in books, reading, and acting out stories while engaged in play.	<b>TG1:</b> 23 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51, 55, 59, 65, 69, 73, 76, 77, 91, 126, 127, 155 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 35, 58, 59, 73, 74 <b>Resources:</b> Big Books, Little Books, Story Folders
1.2. - Demonstrate book-handling skills, such as holding a book right-side up and turning pages from front to back.	<b>TG1:</b> 29, 37, 38, 46, 48, 64, 76, 94, 103, 118, 142 <b>TG2:</b> 31, 47, 58, 148 <b>TG3:</b> 22, 64, 94, 100, 154 <b>TG4:</b> 34, 40, 64, 67, 70, 92, 106, 107, 108, 156, 159 <b>TG5:</b> 82, 93, 115, 117, 118, 142, 145 <b>TG6:</b> 26, 30, 31, 34, 67, 118, 130, 136 <b>TG7:</b> 46, 92, 94, 135, 144, 152, 159 <b>TG8:</b> 33, 39, 45, 69, 112, 142 <b>TG9:</b> 35, 36, 78, 128, 132, 143, 144, 152, 153 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 32 <b>Resources:</b> Classroom Posters
	<b>TG1:</b> 51

<p>1.3. - Recognize familiar environmental print, such as 'STOP' signs, and realize it has meaning.</p>	<p><b>TG3:</b> 115  <b>TG4:</b> 49, 78, 79  <b>TG6:</b> 45, 92  <b>TG7:</b> 96, 99  <b>TG9:</b> 108, 109  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 165  <b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards</p>
<p>1.4. - Retell a story from a familiar book and relate it to real-life experiences.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 47, 49, 73, 75, 77, 83, 85, 136, 139, 155  <b>TG2:</b> 32, 39, 43, 55, 65, 71, 93, 95, 111, 113, 115, 120, 121, 125, 139, 157  <b>TG3:</b> 26, 47, 73, 107, 111, 120, 121, 133, 139, 145, 155, 156, 157, 159  <b>TG4:</b> 25, 26, 29, 49, 66, 67, 73, 85, 113, 133, 139, 143, 145, 149, 151, 157  <b>TG5:</b> 29, 31, 37, 48, 49, 59, 60, 61, 65, 66, 72, 73, 78, 79, 84, 85, 86, 101, 102, 108, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 121, 122, 145, 147, 151, 158  <b>TG6:</b> 30, 43, 67, 71, 73, 77, 79, 83, 119, 131, 143, 155, 157  <b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 29, 31, 71, 119, 121, 133, 135, 143, 145, 151, 155, 157  <b>TG8:</b> 25, 29, 31, 47, 49, 65, 67, 71, 103, 115, 117, 145, 151  <b>TG9:</b> 31, 80, 150, 155, 157  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51, 52, 55, 59, 65, 69, 73, 76, 77, 126  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 35, 52  <b>Resources:</b> Big Books, Little Books, Story Folders</p>
<p>1.5. - Make predictions of next steps in a story.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 29, 95, 101  <b>TG2:</b> 23, 65  <b>TG3:</b> 23, 65, 101, 113, 131  <b>TG4:</b> 41  <b>TG5:</b> 41, 47, 108  <b>TG6:</b> 65, 77, 95, 131  <b>TG7:</b> 131, 144, 145  <b>TG9:</b> 23, 41, 71, 137</p>

	<p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 10, 14, 22, 36, 46, 58, 64, 76, 86, 90, 94, 100, 108, 112, 122, 126, 130, 144, 148, 154, 158, 166</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 35</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Big Books, Little Books, Story Folders</p>
1.6. - Demonstrate knowledge that a symbol can represent something else (e.g. a word can stand for an object, a name for a person, a picture for the real object.)	<p><b>TG1:</b> 82, 94, 101, 156</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 96, 107</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 67</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 77, 83, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 23, 36, 72, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 23, 25, 61, 73, 97, 135</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 23, 29, 39, 48, 70, 83, 103, 155</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 10, 14, 22, 36, 46, 58, 64, 76, 86, 90, 94, 100, 108, 112, 122, 126, 130, 144, 148, 154, 158, 166</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 33, 62</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards</p>
1.7. - Recognize own first name in print.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 31, 36, 37, 39, 50, 53, 57, 60, 66, 89, 120, 123, 125, 132, 133, 138, 150</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 42, 49, 53, 56, 57, 72, 73, 89, 115, 116, 144, 145</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 17, 21, 42, 43, 67, 78, 97</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 26, 53, 78, 79, 132, 146, 156</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 44, 50, 66, 84</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 78, 93, 116, 117, 128, 144</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 30</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 96, 138, 150</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 36, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 67, 70</p>
1.8. - Demonstrate knowledge of the Alphabetic	<p><b>TG1:</b> 53, 70, 72, 73, 84, 85, 87, 89, 102, 155</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 35, 36, 37, 40, 45, 46, 51, 58, 60, 64, 94, 100, 101, 106, 112, 114, 130,</p>

<p>Principle, the concept that the sounds of speech can be represented by one or more letters of the alphabet.</p>	<p>132, 133, 136, 150, 151, 154  <b>TG3:</b> 17, 28, 34, 40, 41, 42, 47, 58, 59, 64, 70, 78, 82, 89, 94, 96, 97, 100, 102, 105, 106, 108, 112, 118, 130, 132, 136, 137, 138, 142, 144, 148, 150, 154  <b>TG4:</b> 17, 21, 22, 24, 28, 34, 36, 40, 42, 46, 47, 53, 57, 58, 64, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 78, 82, 83, 84, 94, 100, 101, 106, 107, 112, 118, 129, 130, 142, 143, 148  <b>TG5:</b> 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 30, 31, 35, 36, 40, 42, 43, 47, 48, 70, 84, 89, 96, 100, 112, 118, 130, 132, 136, 138, 139, 144, 145  <b>TG6:</b> 22, 23, 28, 29, 33, 34, 40, 46, 47, 58, 60, 64, 76, 78, 100, 108, 136, 150, 151, 153, 154  <b>TG7:</b> 28, 34, 36, 40, 48, 58, 64, 70, 76, 78, 82, 83, 94, 96, 100, 106, 112, 118, 159  <b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 29, 34, 36, 40, 41, 42, 46, 51, 58, 60, 63, 64, 70, 76, 81, 82, 83, 94, 96, 100, 106, 112, 114, 118, 121, 123, 130, 132, 135, 136, 138, 142, 144, 148, 154  <b>TG9:</b> 21, 22, 28, 31, 34, 40, 46, 51, 60, 66, 138, 139  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 46, 64, 82  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 11, 12, 13, 22, 24, 25, 26, 33, 37, 52, 53, 54, 55, 62, 67, 68, 69, 70  <b>Resources:</b> Alphabet Letter Cards</p>
<p>1.9. - Identify at least 10 letters of the alphabet, especially those in their own name.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 24, 25, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 50, 51, 52, 53, 57, 60, 61, 66, 67, 72, 77, 78, 81, 84, 88, 89, 96, 97, 99, 102, 108, 114, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 130, 132, 133, 136, 138, 139, 142, 148, 150, 154, 155  <b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 30, 34, 36, 37, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 64, 66, 67, 70, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 82, 88, 89, 92, 94, 96, 97, 100, 102, 103, 106, 108, 109, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 125, 130, 132, 133, 136, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 154  <b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 21, 24, 28, 34, 40, 42, 43, 46, 49, 53, 57, 58, 59, 64, 67, 70, 72, 76, 78, 84, 88, 89, 94, 97, 100, 102, 103, 105, 106, 108, 109, 112, 115, 118, 120, 121, 124, 125, 130, 132, 133, 136, 137, 142, 145, 148, 150, 151  <b>TG4:</b> 16, 17, 22, 25, 26, 28, 29, 33, 34, 39, 40, 46, 52, 53, 57, 58, 60, 64, 66, 67,</p>

	<p>70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 84, 88, 89, 94, 96, 100, 101, 102, 106, 107, 108, 112, 114, 115, 118, 120, 124, 125, 129, 130, 132, 139, 142, 146, 148, 150, 151, 154, 156</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 16, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 34, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 56, 58, 61, 64, 66, 67, 70, 76, 78, 79, 82, 84, 88, 89, 94, 96, 97, 100, 103, 106, 112, 118, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 133, 135, 136, 142, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 40, 46, 47, 49, 58, 60, 64, 66, 70, 76, 78, 79, 82, 93, 94, 96, 97, 100, 106, 110, 116, 117, 118, 121, 128, 130, 132, 136, 142, 144, 145, 148, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 30, 34, 35, 36, 40, 42, 46, 47, 48, 49, 58, 61, 64, 66, 70, 71, 76, 79, 82, 94, 96, 97, 100, 101, 106, 107, 109, 112, 113, 115, 118, 129, 130, 136, 138, 142, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 21, 22, 23, 24, 28, 29, 31, 34, 36, 40, 41, 42, 46, 47, 58, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 67, 70, 72, 76, 78, 79, 82, 94, 96, 100, 101, 102, 106, 108, 112, 114, 118, 130, 131, 135, 136, 138, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 24, 25, 28, 31, 34, 40, 46, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 65, 70, 76, 82, 96, 118, 119, 138, 156</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 72, 136</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 11, 12, 13, 22, 24, 25, 26, 33, 34, 36, 37, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Alphabet Letter Cards</p>
<p>1.10. - Demonstrate knowledge of the basic concepts of print, such as knowing the differences between pictures, letters, and words.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 29, 34, 35, 36, 41, 42, 43, 45, 47, 49, 52, 53, 59, 65, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 83, 85, 88, 89, 95, 101, 107, 111, 118, 124, 125, 130, 131, 136, 137, 139, 142, 143, 149, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34, 35, 39, 41, 43, 48, 52, 53, 55, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 76, 83, 87, 88, 89, 93, 94, 101, 106, 109, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 119, 120, 121, 124, 129, 137, 138, 142, 143, 148, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 17, 22, 23, 26, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 43, 48, 52, 53, 65, 71, 73, 75, 83, 87, 88, 95, 96, 97, 101, 107, 111, 113, 115, 119, 121, 124, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156,</p>

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**TG4:** 16, 17, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 43, 44, 45, 49, 50, 52, 53, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 77, 88, 89, 92, 95, 99, 101, 111, 113, 119, 121, 124, 125, 129, 131, 133, 137, 139, 143, 144, 145, 149, 150, 151, 156, 157, 159

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**TG6:** 21, 29, 41, 43, 45, 47, 63, 65, 67, 71, 73, 77, 79, 83, 84, 93, 95, 107, 111, 116, 117, 118, 119, 128, 132, 133, 138, 143, 149, 154, 155, 157

**TG7:** 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 31, 34, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 48, 57, 59, 65, 66, 67, 71, 73, 74, 77, 79, 95, 101, 104, 107, 109, 119, 121, 131, 133, 135, 143, 145, 149, 150, 151, 155, 157

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**TG9:** 25, 29, 30, 31, 33, 36, 37, 41, 43, 45, 47, 48, 51, 59, 65, 74, 77, 80, 83, 93, 107, 119, 121, 131, 137, 139, 143, 144, 149, 155

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**Resources:** Strategy Cards

## Standard 2

Writing: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions, children use writing and drawing as means of communication.

Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:

<p>2.1. - Demonstrate motivation to draw and write during play, experimenting with writing tools, such as pencils, crayons, markers, and the computer keyboard.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 24, 25, 27, 31, 43, 45, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 68, 69, 75, 79, 81, 85, 93, 97, 103, 109, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 125, 129, 133, 138, 139, 143, 145, 147, 150, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 31, 37, 38, 43, 49, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 67, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 95, 97, 103, 108, 109, 115, 117, 121, 129, 133, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 151, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 21, 25, 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 56, 57, 59, 61, 67, 73, 79, 82, 85, 92, 93, 97, 103, 105, 115, 121, 129, 133, 135, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 31, 33, 44, 49, 57, 61, 63, 67, 73, 79, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 97, 98, 103, 104, 109, 115, 117, 129, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 21, 31, 39, 43, 44, 45, 49, 57, 62, 67, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 86, 92, 93, 103, 107, 109, 111, 115, 121, 123, 129, 133, 135, 139, 140, 146, 147, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 25, 27, 30, 31, 37, 43, 44, 45, 49, 57, 61, 67, 69, 73, 75, 77, 79, 92, 93, 103, 107, 108, 109, 111, 115, 121, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 21, 24, 25, 27, 31, 37, 38, 41, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 74, 85, 93, 97, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 129, 131, 133, 135, 139, 145, 150, 151, 152, 153, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 21, 25, 27, 35, 37, 43, 47, 49, 57, 61, 62, 69, 73, 79, 80, 92, 93, 98, 99, 103, 109, 110, 115, 116, 117, 121, 129, 133, 135, 138, 145, 146, 151, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 21, 25, 31, 33, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 49, 56, 57, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 79, 85, 93, 97, 103, 104, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 137, 139, 141, 145, 150, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 35, 93, 111, 115, 121, 125, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 26, 28, 37, 38, 62, 66, 67, 70</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Interactive Software</p>
<p>2.2. - Demonstrate understanding that their spoken</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 31, 35, 43, 109, 117, 119, 123, 147, 150, 151, 153, 156</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 30, 31, 56, 61, 67, 79, 82, 83, 85, 109, 151, 157</p>

<p>words can be represented with written letters or symbols as they dictate.</p>	<p><b>TG3:</b> 42, 49, 75, 85, 96, 156, 157  <b>TG4:</b> 31, 34, 49, 70, 72, 73, 85, 95, 97, 103, 109, 153, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 78, 101, 115, 131, 132, 144, 156, 157  <b>TG6:</b> 23, 35, 67, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 119, 120, 121, 132, 145, 155, 156  <b>TG7:</b> 25, 37, 85, 97, 121, 131, 145  <b>TG8:</b> 24, 30, 35, 36, 37, 42, 48, 60, 66, 78, 99, 103, 109, 115, 120, 121, 135, 145, 147, 151, 157  <b>TG9:</b> 25, 29, 30, 39, 49, 57, 67, 71, 73, 77, 103, 109, 111, 112, 115, 117, 118, 123, 129, 130, 135, 136, 141, 142, 147, 148, 153, 154, 155, 159  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 25, 39, 52, 60, 62, 66, 67, 70</p>
<p>2.3. - Use scribbling and drawing to represent their ideas and then begin to use letters and developmental or invented spelling of words to communicate a message.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 119, 151, 153  <b>TG2:</b> 31, 67, 82  <b>TG3:</b> 102, 103, 109, 156  <b>TG4:</b> 72, 95, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 78, 132, 156  <b>TG6:</b> 23, 35, 82, 113, 114, 117, 120, 155, 156  <b>TG7:</b> 121  <b>TG8:</b> 35, 37, 103, 115, 121, 145, 147, 151, 157  <b>TG9:</b> 25, 49, 57, 71, 73, 129  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 11, 24, 25, 39, 52, 60, 61, 62, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70  <b>Resources:</b> Alphabet Letter Cards</p>
<p>2.4. - Attempt to write their own names using a variety of materials.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 31, 36, 37, 39, 50, 53, 57, 60, 66, 89, 120, 123, 125, 132, 133, 138, 150  <b>TG2:</b> 42, 49, 53, 56, 57, 72, 73, 89, 115, 116, 144, 145  <b>TG3:</b> 17, 21, 42, 43, 67, 78, 97  <b>TG4:</b> 26, 53, 78, 79, 132, 146, 156  <b>TG5:</b> 44, 50, 66, 84  <b>TG6:</b> 78, 93, 116, 117, 128, 144  <b>TG7:</b> 24, 30</p>

	<p><b>TG8:</b> 96, 138, 150  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 36, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 67, 70</p>
<p>2.5. - Use environmental print (such as signs, labels on food, and general print around them) to help in their writing, and ask adults for help in writing messages, lists, and stories.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 27, 58, 71, 76, 87, 94, 95, 100, 106, 112, 115, 118, 119, 123, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 142, 148, 150, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157  <b>TG2:</b> 22, 25, 26, 28, 30, 31, 34, 38, 40, 43, 46, 47, 58, 62, 64, 67, 70, 76, 82, 85, 94, 95, 100, 101, 105, 106, 112, 113, 116, 118, 120, 121, 136, 142, 144, 148, 154  <b>TG3:</b> 28, 30, 34, 58, 61, 64, 71, 76, 104, 106, 107, 111, 112, 117, 121, 136, 142, 153, 156  <b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 33, 40, 41, 45, 48, 63, 65, 69, 72, 76, 85, 95, 101, 109, 111, 112, 118, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 144, 145, 148, 149, 154, 156, 157, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 30, 34, 40, 46, 51, 58, 60, 61, 65, 67, 70, 73, 74, 78, 79, 82, 94, 101, 107, 109, 112, 116, 132, 148, 154, 156  <b>TG6:</b> 21, 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 35, 39, 40, 42, 46, 47, 57, 58, 60, 64, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 93, 94, 97, 100, 102, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 112, 113, 114, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123, 129, 130, 132, 136, 139, 142, 147, 154, 155, 156  <b>TG7:</b> 22, 25, 28, 31, 35, 37, 42, 46, 58, 59, 64, 70, 71, 72, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 94, 95, 96, 100, 106, 108, 111, 112, 114, 118, 120, 121, 130, 134, 136, 140, 142, 148, 154, 159  <b>TG8:</b> 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35, 37, 39, 40, 41, 46, 58, 63, 66, 70, 75, 80, 82, 83, 84, 87, 94, 95, 96, 100, 102, 103, 106, 107, 112, 113, 115, 118, 121, 130, 131, 132, 136, 137, 141, 142, 145, 147, 148, 151, 153, 154, 155, 157  <b>TG9:</b> 22, 25, 28, 34, 40, 45, 49, 57, 61, 64, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 94, 100, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 118, 120, 121, 129, 130, 136, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 150, 151, 154, 159  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 76  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 25, 28, 39, 52, 60, 62, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70  <b>Resources:</b> Classroom Posters</p>

<b>Standard 3</b>	
Listening and Phonological Awareness: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions, children listen, identify, and respond to environmental sounds, directions and conversations, and have phonological awareness.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
3.1. - Listen and respond to conversations with adults and other children during play.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 27, 71, 76, 87, 94, 95, 100, 106, 112, 118, 123, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 142, 148, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 26, 28, 30, 31, 34, 38, 40, 46, 47, 58, 62, 64, 70, 76, 94, 95, 100, 101, 105, 106, 112, 113, 116, 118, 120, 136, 142, 144, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 28, 34, 58, 64, 71, 76, 106, 107, 111, 112, 117, 136, 142, 153</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 40, 41, 45, 48, 69, 76, 101, 109, 111, 112, 118, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 144, 145, 148, 154, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 30, 34, 40, 46, 51, 58, 60, 61, 65, 70, 73, 74, 82, 94, 109, 112, 116, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 29, 39, 40, 46, 58, 60, 64, 69, 70, 73, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 94, 97, 100, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 112, 118, 119, 123, 130, 132, 136, 142, 147, 154</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 25, 28, 31, 35, 37, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 94, 100, 106, 111, 112, 118, 120, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 27, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 70, 75, 80, 82, 94, 95, 100, 106, 112, 113, 118, 130, 136, 137, 141, 142, 148, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 45, 64, 70, 76, 81, 82, 85, 94, 100, 103, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 118, 120, 121, 130, 136, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 151, 154, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 76</p>
3.2. - Identify sounds and words in their daily	<p><b>TG1:</b> 23, 24, 26, 29, 30, 33, 44, 50, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 72, 73, 78, 79, 95, 96, 101, 107, 108, 110, 114, 131, 137, 149, 157</p>

environment.	<p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 22, 23, 24, 29, 30, 31, 35, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 61, 65, 67, 77, 79, 83, 84, 95, 100, 106, 107, 109, 113, 114, 119, 137, 138, 142, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 23, 31, 34, 36, 39, 43, 47, 66, 67, 70, 71, 76, 77, 79, 83, 96, 97, 102, 107, 113, 114, 115, 118, 131, 132, 136, 137, 141, 142, 143, 144, 150, 151</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 42, 43, 46, 57, 58, 64, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 84, 94, 100, 101, 106, 107, 111, 112, 117, 118, 120, 129, 130, 133, 142, 148, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 21, 22, 23, 24, 29, 33, 41, 42, 63, 71, 73, 75, 77, 97, 105, 109, 113, 114, 115, 119, 131, 133, 143, 150, 155</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 33, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 44, 46, 47, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 73, 78, 79, 84, 95, 96, 97, 101, 102, 107, 119, 120, 133, 137, 143, 149, 150, 151, 155</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 25, 29, 35, 43, 47, 48, 51, 60, 62, 63, 65, 67, 69, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 95, 102, 107, 109, 113, 131</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 29, 34, 35, 36, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 51, 58, 60, 61, 64, 65, 70, 71, 72, 76, 77, 82, 84, 85, 87, 94, 95, 97, 100, 101, 106, 112, 113, 118, 119, 130, 131, 135, 136, 139, 142, 144, 148, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31, 34, 35, 40, 42, 46, 47, 48, 58, 59, 60, 65, 71, 73, 83, 95, 96, 99, 101, 103, 107, 112, 113, 119, 142, 151, 156</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 10, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 40, 42, 46, 49, 50, 54, 58, 64, 68, 72, 76, 82, 86, 90, 94, 100, 104, 108, 112, 118, 122, 126, 130, 136, 140, 144, 148, 154, 158, 162, 166</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 11, 12, 13, 22, 25, 33, 37, 39, 41, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72</p>
3.3. - Listen attentively to books and stories.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 21, 29, 41, 43, 45, 59, 65, 71, 73, 77, 79, 83, 95, 101, 107, 111, 118, 131, 137, 143, 149, 150, 153, 155, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 23, 26, 27, 29, 35, 41, 45, 59, 65, 71, 77, 83, 87, 93, 95, 107, 109, 113, 115, 117, 119, 138, 143, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 23, 26, 31, 35, 37, 38, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 48, 58, 65, 71, 75, 83, 87, 95, 107, 111, 113, 115, 119, 131, 143, 147, 149, 150, 151, 155, 156</p>

	<p><b>TG4:</b> 23, 25, 29, 35, 36, 37, 41, 43, 45, 47, 50, 62, 65, 66, 77, 83, 95, 111, 113, 119, 131, 133, 137, 139, 143, 144, 149, 155, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 24, 29, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 47, 48, 59, 60, 65, 71, 73, 77, 83, 84, 88, 95, 97, 101, 102, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 119, 123, 124, 131, 133, 137, 138, 143, 144, 145, 149, 150, 155, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 29, 30, 35, 41, 47, 48, 65, 77, 83, 84, 95, 107, 108, 111, 113, 119, 131, 132, 133, 137, 143, 149, 153, 155, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 29, 39, 41, 42, 43, 47, 59, 65, 67, 71, 73, 77, 79, 83, 84, 87, 95, 101, 107, 109, 113, 119, 123, 131, 132, 137, 139, 142, 143, 144, 155</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 30, 35, 38, 41, 42, 43, 47, 65, 71, 83, 87, 95, 101, 103, 107, 113, 114, 116, 119, 131, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 149, 155, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 35, 37, 41, 43, 45, 48, 51, 59, 65, 72, 77, 78, 81, 83, 96, 107, 118, 119, 121, 131, 132, 137, 139, 143, 144, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 10, 11, 14, 15, 19, 22, 23, 29, 33, 36, 37, 41, 42, 46, 47, 51, 55, 58, 59, 64, 65, 69, 73, 76, 77, 82, 83, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 94, 95, 100, 101, 105, 108, 109, 112, 113, 119, 122, 123, 126, 127, 130, 131, 137, 141, 144, 145, 148, 149, 154, 155, 158, 159, 163, 166, 167</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 6, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 31, 35, 37, 38</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Big Books, Little Books, Story Folders</p>
<p>3.4. - Repeat familiar songs, rhymes, and phrases from favorite storybooks.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 34, 36, 39, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 88, 94, 95, 98, 100, 101, 104, 106, 112, 117, 118, 124, 130, 131, 134, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 22, 28, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 55, 58, 61, 64, 65, 67, 70, 71, 76, 78, 79, 81, 82, 88, 93, 94, 95, 98, 100, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 130, 135, 136, 139, 140, 142, 148, 149, 154, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 22, 26, 28, 31, 34, 39, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 58, 60, 63, 64, 67, 71, 72, 73, 76, 78, 80, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120, 121, 124, 130, 131, 133, 139, 140, 142, 145, 148, 151, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 25, 26, 28, 29, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 46, 49, 51, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 70,</p>

	<p>73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 88, 94, 102, 106, 111, 112, 113, 116, 117, 118, 122, 123, 124, 130, 133, 134, 136, 139, 140, 142, 143, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 29, 31, 34, 37, 40, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 58, 59, 60, 61, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 84, 85, 86, 94, 97, 100, 101, 102, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 118, 121, 122, 123, 124, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 154, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 25, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 40, 43, 46, 47, 51, 58, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 84, 94, 97, 98, 106, 107, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 118, 119, 122, 130, 131, 133, 136, 140, 142, 143, 144, 146, 148, 150, 151, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 51, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 94, 98, 100, 102, 106, 107, 110, 112, 113, 114, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 130, 131, 133, 135, 136, 142, 143, 145, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 75, 76, 77, 82, 84, 85, 86, 94, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 110, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 130, 135, 136, 138, 139, 142, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 36, 40, 42, 44, 46, 51, 58, 60, 62, 65, 68, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 82, 83, 94, 96, 98, 100, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 110, 112, 116, 118, 120, 130, 136, 138, 141, 142, 146, 148, 150, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23, 29, 32, 33, 37, 41, 47, 48, 51, 52, 53, 55, 59, 65, 69, 73, 76, 77, 82, 84, 88, 91, 95, 101, 126, 127, 136, 137, 142, 145, 155, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 6, 14, 15, 20, 22, 25, 27, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 44, 45, 46, 52, 58, 59, 60, 73, 74</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Big Books, Little Books, Story Folders</p>
3.5. - Demonstrate understanding of an increasingly	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 23, 24, 26, 29, 30, 33, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 71, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 83, 85, 88, 89, 95, 96, 101, 107, 108,</p>

rich vocabulary.	<p>110, 111, 114, 118, 124, 125, 131, 136, 137, 139, 142, 143, 149, 150, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 52, 53, 55, 59, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 71, 77, 79, 83, 84, 87, 88, 89, 93, 95, 96, 100, 101, 106, 107, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 117, 119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 137, 138, 142, 143, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 17, 22, 23, 26, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 43, 47, 48, 52, 53, 59, 63, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 83, 87, 88, 95, 101, 107, 108, 111, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 124, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 17, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 43, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53, 58, 59, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 77, 79, 83, 84, 88, 89, 92, 95, 96, 99, 101, 111, 113, 117, 119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 129, 131, 133, 137, 139, 143, 144, 145, 149, 150, 151, 155, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 47, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 71, 73, 77, 79, 83, 84, 93, 95, 96, 97, 101, 102, 107, 108, 111, 113, 116, 118, 119, 120, 128, 131, 132, 133, 137, 138, 143, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 23, 24, 25, 29, 31, 35, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47, 48, 51, 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 83, 84, 93, 95, 101, 102, 104, 107, 109, 113, 119, 121, 131, 133, 135, 137, 139, 143, 145, 149, 150, 151, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 23, 25, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 42, 43, 45, 47, 48, 49, 51, 57, 59, 61, 65, 71, 72, 77, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 95, 97, 101, 103, 104, 107, 112, 113, 114, 119, 129, 131, 134, 137, 139, 143, 144, 145, 149, 151, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 47, 48, 51, 58,</p>
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	<p>59, 65, 71, 73, 74, 77, 80, 83, 93, 95, 96, 99, 101, 103, 107, 112, 113, 119, 121, 131, 137, 139, 142, 143, 144, 149, 151, 155, 156</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 10, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 42, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 58, 59, 64, 65, 68, 69, 72, 73, 76, 77, 82, 83, 86, 87, 90, 91, 94, 95, 100, 101, 104, 105, 108, 109, 112, 113, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 126, 127, 130, 131, 136, 137, 140, 141, 144, 145, 148, 149, 154, 155, 158, 159, 162, 163, 166, 167</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 6, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31, 35, 37, 38, 39, 41, 52, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Vocabulary Cards</p>
<p>3.6. - Follow simple directions with two or more steps.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 37, 39, 60, 64, 70, 86, 96, 104, 118</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 39, 70, 105, 116, 150</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 33, 34, 65, 108, 112</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 30, 34, 39, 48, 64, 80, 105, 154</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 34, 36, 40, 45, 66, 106, 136, 154, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 34, 37, 42, 46, 48, 50, 60, 94, 99, 105, 118, 130, 132, 154</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 26, 35, 42, 60, 62, 73, 86, 87, 107, 111, 112, 118, 123, 156, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 28, 42, 45, 58, 130</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 46, 84</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 16, 30, 31</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 51</p>
<p>3.7. - Recognize some rhyming sounds.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 22, 28, 34, 35, 38, 40, 46, 52, 53, 58, 59, 64, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 88, 89, 93, 94, 102, 112, 119, 142, 146, 151, 155</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 22, 30, 34, 40, 45, 46, 51, 52, 55, 64, 82, 94, 100, 101, 112, 114, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133, 138, 139, 144, 149, 150, 151, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 21, 41, 43, 47, 63, 72, 89, 94, 105, 108, 109, 112, 114, 118, 123, 125, 129, 130, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 140, 144</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 22, 23, 24, 36, 38, 53, 58, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 78, 83, 84, 100, 105,</p>

	<p>113, 118, 136, 137, 154, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 28, 35, 48, 57, 65, 106, 108, 111, 113, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 23, 29, 36, 51, 70, 82, 83, 96, 106, 108, 113, 131, 138, 142, 156</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 30, 34, 36, 42, 45, 70, 80, 81, 83, 86, 87, 106, 111, 120, 121, 130, 132, 133, 142, 144</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 27, 40, 51, 58, 59, 60, 64, 72, 76, 78, 81, 84, 96, 100, 102, 106, 130, 131, 138, 139, 144, 153</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 19, 23, 29, 33, 46, 64, 82, 83, 87, 123, 127</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 30, 37, 52, 53, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74</p>
<p>3.8. - Demonstrate the ability to hear individual parts of words and separate the parts using clapping, finger snapping, or other movement (e.g. clapping out each syllable of pup-py, di-no-saur.)</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 34, 137</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 45, 59, 60, 111, 129, 130, 137</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 21, 22, 28, 40, 42, 46, 48, 58, 59, 64, 66, 70, 76, 82, 100, 105, 106, 112, 118, 129, 130, 132, 133, 136, 137, 142, 144, 150, 151, 154</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 24, 36, 40, 42, 64, 72, 73, 76, 78, 84, 100, 106, 112, 118, 136, 148</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 23, 24, 35, 36, 46, 132, 154</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 57, 58, 60, 64, 70, 76, 78, 82, 94, 96, 100, 106, 130, 136, 142, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 48, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 37, 51, 66, 96, 123, 132</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 21, 67, 83</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 52, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74</p>

	<b>Resources:</b> Strategy Cards
3.9. - Identify words that begin with the same sound from a small group of words.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 30, 31, 36, 37, 60, 66, 72, 73, 78, 99, 102, 120, 121, 138, 150, 155</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 24, 30, 36, 42, 45, 51, 60, 64, 66, 72, 101, 114, 116, 132, 133, 138, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 41, 47, 58, 59, 76, 94, 105, 106, 108, 109, 112, 118, 132, 135, 136, 137, 142, 144, 150</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 22, 24, 28, 34, 36, 42, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 72, 76, 82, 83, 84, 94, 100, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 58, 64, 67, 70, 84, 94, 96, 112, 118, 132, 139, 144, 145</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 29, 34, 40, 46, 47, 58, 60, 64, 66, 70, 76, 78, 79, 82, 94, 100, 106, 108, 113, 130, 136, 142, 148, 150, 151, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 36, 48, 83, 96</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 29, 35, 41, 43, 47, 66, 72, 78, 79, 81, 83, 102, 120, 121, 123, 143, 144</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 51, 138, 139</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 46, 64, 82</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 11, 13, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34, 37, 52, 53, 55, 61, 62, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70</p>
3.10. - Repeat spoken words when requested.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 64, 83</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 29, 62, 70, 82, 132, 150</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 38, 51, 66, 73, 75, 86, 98, 116, 120, 130, 141</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30, 35, 38, 44, 50, 138, 147, 153</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 150</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 32, 36, 38, 39, 68, 99, 102</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 140</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 141</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 29</p>

<b>Standard 4</b>	
Speaking/Communicating and Oral Language Development: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions, children successfully communicate for multiple purposes.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
4.1. - Play with the sounds of language, repeating rhymes, songs, poems and fingerplays.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 34, 35, 36, 39, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 88, 94, 95, 98, 100, 101, 104, 106, 112, 117, 118, 124, 130, 131, 134, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 149, 152, 153, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 22, 28, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 52, 55, 58, 61, 64, 65, 67, 70, 71, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 88, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 100, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 130, 135, 136, 139, 140, 142, 148, 149, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 22, 26, 28, 31, 34, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 58, 60, 62, 63, 64, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 78, 80, 82, 94, 95, 100, 106, 107, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120, 121, 124, 130, 131, 133, 139, 140, 142, 145, 148, 151, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 25, 26, 28, 29, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 46, 49, 51, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 70, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 88, 94, 102, 106, 111, 112, 113, 116, 117, 118, 122, 123, 124, 130, 133, 134, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 29, 31, 34, 37, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 58, 59, 60, 61, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 84, 85, 86, 94, 96, 97, 100, 101, 102, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 118, 121, 122, 123, 124, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 25, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 43, 46, 47, 51, 58, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 84, 94, 97, 98, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 118, 119, 122, 130, 131, 133, 136, 140, 142,</p>

	<p>143, 144, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 51, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 94, 98, 100, 102, 106, 107, 110, 112, 113, 114, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 142, 143, 144, 145, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 75, 76, 77, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 94, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 110, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 130, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 36, 40, 42, 44, 46, 47, 51, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 68, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 94, 96, 98, 100, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 110, 112, 116, 118, 120, 130, 132, 136, 138, 141, 142, 146, 148, 150, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23, 29, 32, 33, 37, 41, 47, 48, 51, 52, 53, 55, 59, 65, 69, 73, 76, 77, 82, 84, 88, 95, 101, 126, 130, 136, 137, 141, 142, 145, 161, 167</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 6, 10, 14, 15, 17, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 44, 45, 46, 52, 60</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Music CDs, Poetry Charts</p>
4.2. - Use an increasingly rich vocabulary.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 23, 26, 29, 33, 44, 50, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 73, 78, 79, 95, 96, 101, 107, 108, 110, 114, 131, 136, 137, 139, 149, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 22, 23, 24, 29, 30, 31, 35, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 61, 65, 67, 77, 79, 83, 84, 95, 100, 106, 107, 109, 113, 114, 119, 137, 138, 142, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 23, 31, 34, 36, 39, 43, 47, 66, 67, 70, 71, 76, 77, 79, 83, 107, 113, 114, 115, 118, 131, 141, 143, 144, 151</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 25, 35, 37, 41, 43, 58, 65, 69, 72, 77, 79, 111, 117, 120, 133, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 23, 29, 33, 41, 42, 63, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 95, 97, 105, 109, 113, 114, 115, 119, 131, 133, 143, 150, 155</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 23, 25, 26, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 44, 59, 60, 65, 66, 73, 79, 84, 95, 96, 97, 101, 102, 107, 119, 120, 133, 137, 143, 149, 150, 151, 155</p>

	<p><b>TG7:</b> 25, 29, 35, 41, 43, 47, 48, 51, 60, 62, 63, 65, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 95, 102, 107, 109, 113, 131</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 35, 36, 42, 43, 45, 47, 48, 51, 61, 65, 71, 72, 77, 84, 85, 87, 95, 97, 101, 112, 113, 119, 131, 139, 144, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 24, 25, 27, 29, 35, 40, 42, 47, 48, 58, 59, 65, 71, 73, 83, 95, 96, 99, 101, 103, 107, 112, 113, 119, 142, 151</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 17, 18, 28, 32, 35, 40, 50, 54, 68, 72, 82, 90, 100, 104, 118, 120, 136, 140, 162</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 12, 39, 41, 52, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Vocabulary Cards</p>
<p>4.3. - Demonstrate motivation to communicate in play and everyday activities.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 22, 23, 26, 28, 32, 35, 46, 48, 56, 63, 65, 66, 70, 73, 78, 79, 84, 93, 95, 96, 101, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 115, 124, 130, 131, 139, 140, 141, 142, 148, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 24, 35, 40, 41, 44, 46, 55, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 79, 83, 92, 93, 96, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 113, 118, 119, 130, 135, 136, 138, 144, 146, 150</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 24, 28, 31, 34, 36, 39, 43, 48, 58, 61, 62, 65, 67, 68, 69, 74, 83, 84, 86, 89, 94, 100, 101, 104, 107, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 121, 131, 133, 134, 136, 139, 145, 147, 148, 151, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 22, 25, 26, 37, 43, 46, 48, 49, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 67, 72, 74, 75, 78, 79, 82, 84, 85, 106, 108, 111, 113, 114, 119, 123, 132, 133, 136, 139, 140, 142, 145, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 25, 26, 30, 33, 38, 42, 45, 48, 49, 51, 63, 66, 68, 71, 72, 73, 78, 80, 83, 97, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 113, 115, 119, 120, 130, 131, 133, 135, 138, 141, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 156</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 24, 25, 34, 36, 40, 41, 42, 46, 48, 59, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 83, 84, 86, 87, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 107, 112, 120, 122, 133, 137, 147, 148, 151, 155, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 23, 24, 25, 29, 31, 34, 35, 36, 39, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 80, 83, 85, 86, 92, 95, 98, 99, 102, 106, 107, 108, 110, 113, 116, 118, 119, 120, 130, 133, 137, 143, 144, 149, 151, 155, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 36, 42, 43, 47, 49, 58, 59, 60, 61, 65, 66, 71, 75, 77,</p>

	<p>78, 80, 84, 85, 98, 99, 101, 102, 108, 114, 115, 117, 132, 137, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 148, 149, 150, 151, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 23, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 36, 39, 45, 48, 65, 66, 72, 73, 74, 78, 83, 84, 86, 96, 98, 99, 102, 103, 131, 132, 143, 146, 153, 157</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 29, 35, 38, 54, 67, 68, 70, 92, 94, 100, 104, 106, 112, 122, 140, 160, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 13, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 39, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 52, 56, 57, 58, 60, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74</p>
<p>4.4. - Provide meaningful responses to questions and pose questions to learn new information or clarify ideas.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 49, 51, 52, 53, 56, 59, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 93, 95, 96, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 17, 23, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 59, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89, 92, 95, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124, 125, 129, 131, 133, 134, 135,</p>

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<p>4.5. - Use complete sentences of varying length to express ideas and feelings through spoken language, sign language, or other forms of communication.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 22, 23, 26, 32, 35, 46, 48, 49, 56, 58, 63, 65, 66, 70, 73, 78, 79, 93, 95, 96, 101, 102, 106, 107, 108, 109, 115, 124, 130, 131, 139, 140, 141, 142, 148, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 24, 35, 41, 55, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 79, 83, 96, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 113, 119, 130, 135, 136, 138, 144, 146, 150</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 24, 28, 31, 36, 39, 43, 48, 58, 61, 62, 65, 67, 68, 69, 74, 83, 84, 86, 89, 100, 101, 104, 107, 113, 114, 115, 118, 121, 131, 133, 136, 139, 145, 148, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 25, 26, 37, 43, 48, 49, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 67, 72, 75, 79, 82, 84, 85, 106, 108, 111, 113, 114, 119, 120, 123, 133, 136, 139, 145, 150, 151, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 30, 33, 38, 42, 45, 48, 49, 51, 63, 66, 68, 71, 72, 73, 80, 83, 97, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 113, 115, 119, 120, 130, 131, 133, 135, 141, 147, 149, 150, 151, 156</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 24, 25, 36, 41, 46, 48, 59, 65, 66, 67, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 95, 96, 97, 107, 113, 114, 117, 120, 122, 133, 137, 148, 151, 155, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 28, 29, 31, 34, 35, 36, 43, 45, 46, 47, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 83, 85, 95, 98, 99, 102, 107, 108, 113, 118, 119, 120, 130, 133, 137, 143, 144, 151, 155</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 36, 42, 43, 47, 49, 58, 59, 60, 61, 65, 66, 71, 77, 78, 80, 84, 85, 98, 99, 101, 102, 108, 114, 115, 117, 132, 137, 138, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 148, 149, 150, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 23, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 36, 39, 45, 48, 65, 66, 72, 73, 74, 78, 83, 96, 98, 99, 102, 103, 131, 132, 136, 143, 146, 153, 157</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 29, 35, 54, 68, 94, 100, 104, 112, 122, 140, 160, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 13, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 36, 39, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 56, 57, 58, 60, 68, 69, 73, 74</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards (Sign Language)</p>

<p>4.6. - Initiate and engage in conversation and discussions with adults and other children.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 27, 71, 76, 87, 94, 95, 100, 106, 112, 118, 123, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 142, 148, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157  <b>TG2:</b> 22, 26, 28, 30, 31, 34, 38, 40, 46, 47, 58, 62, 64, 70, 76, 94, 95, 100, 101, 105, 106, 112, 113, 116, 118, 120, 136, 142, 144, 148, 154  <b>TG3:</b> 28, 34, 58, 64, 71, 76, 106, 107, 111, 112, 117, 136, 142, 153  <b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 40, 41, 45, 48, 69, 76, 101, 109, 111, 112, 118, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 144, 145, 148, 154, 156, 157, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 30, 34, 40, 46, 51, 58, 60, 61, 65, 70, 73, 74, 82, 94, 109, 112, 116, 148, 154  <b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 29, 39, 40, 46, 58, 60, 64, 69, 70, 73, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 94, 97, 100, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 112, 118, 119, 123, 130, 132, 136, 142, 147, 154  <b>TG7:</b> 22, 25, 28, 31, 35, 37, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 94, 100, 106, 111, 112, 118, 120, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154, 159  <b>TG8:</b> 27, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 70, 75, 80, 82, 94, 95, 100, 106, 112, 113, 118, 130, 136, 137, 141, 142, 148, 153, 154  <b>TG9:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 45, 64, 70, 76, 81, 82, 85, 94, 100, 103, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 118, 120, 121, 130, 136, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 151, 154, 159  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 76</p>
<p>4.7. - Tell real or imaginary stories that have a recognizable beginning, middle, and end.</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 79  <b>TG3:</b> 111  <b>TG4:</b> 43, 66, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 73, 77, 84, 85, 143  <b>TG6:</b> 43, 114, 115, 155  <b>TG7:</b> 31, 85, 121, 131, 133, 145, 153, 157  <b>TG8:</b> 25, 35, 77, 113, 117, 135, 145  <b>TG9:</b> 25, 29, 31, 79, 150, 155, 157  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 22, 53  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 52</p>

<b>Standard 5</b>	
Learning New Languages: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions children demonstrate an understanding that there are multiple languages and begin to communicate in a language other than their home language.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
5.1. - Name at least one example of a language other than their home languages.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p>

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<p>5.2. - Say simple greetings in another language, such as 'hola' ('hello' in Spanish) and 'adios' ('good-bye' in Spanish) or use sign language to express a greeting.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81,</p>

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<p>5.3. - For a child learning English as a new language: Listen to peers and adults speaking in English to learn new information, and show some understanding of the language.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103,</p>

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<p>5.4. - For a child learning English as a new language: Engage in nonverbal communication with those who speak a language other than their native languages.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37,</p>

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5.5. - For a child learning English as a new language: Play with the sounds and intonation of the English language as well as their home languages.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103,</p>

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	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37,</p>

<p>5.7. - For a child learning English as a new language: Use simple words and phrases to communicate with adults and other children.</p>	<p>38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60,</p>
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61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159

**TG6:** 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159

**TG7:** 22, 25, 28, 31, 35, 37, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 94, 100, 106, 111, 112, 118, 120, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154, 159

**TG8:** 27, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 70, 75, 80, 82, 94, 95, 100, 106, 112, 113, 118, 130, 136, 137, 141, 142, 148, 153, 154

**TG9:** 22, 28, 34, 40, 45, 64, 70, 76, 81, 82, 85, 94, 100, 103, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 118, 120, 121, 130, 136, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 151, 154, 159

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**Welcome Guide:** 2, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74

<b>Mathematics</b>	
<b>Standard 1</b>	
Number Sense and Operations: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions, children count with understanding and use numbers to tell how many, describe order, and compare.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
1.1. - Count by ones to 10 and higher.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 26, 62, 63, 68, 70, 76, 83, 98, 104, 105, 117, 135, 136, 142, 148, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34, 36, 38, 39, 40, 44, 46, 50, 51, 53, 56, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 68, 70, 76, 80, 86, 94, 100, 105, 106, 112, 118, 122, 123, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 140, 141, 142, 144, 147, 148, 152, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 22, 26, 28, 32, 34, 37, 39, 40, 42, 46, 51, 63, 68, 69, 70, 81, 82, 87, 89, 98, 99, 104, 105, 110, 111, 116, 117, 122, 123, 129, 141, 147, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 17, 27, 32, 33, 39, 45, 50, 51, 63, 69, 75, 81, 87, 92, 97, 98, 99, 105, 110, 111, 116, 117, 118, 122, 123, 125, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 17, 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 39, 44, 45, 50, 61, 63, 68, 69, 75, 80, 81, 86, 87, 89, 92, 97, 98, 99, 104, 105, 110, 111, 112, 116, 117, 122, 123, 129, 133, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 21, 27, 31, 32, 33, 35, 38, 42, 44, 45, 49, 50, 51, 62, 63, 68, 69, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 87, 99, 104, 105, 110, 111, 113, 116, 117, 118, 123, 129, 132, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 27, 31, 32, 33, 38, 39, 44, 45, 50, 51, 62, 63, 68, 69, 74, 75, 80, 81, 87, 98, 99, 105, 110, 111, 116, 117, 122, 123, 135, 141, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 39, 44, 45, 50, 51, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 87, 98, 99, 104, 105, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 122, 123, 133, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 150, 152, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 27, 33, 38, 39, 45, 51, 63, 69, 75, 81, 98, 99, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 116, 117, 122, 123, 129, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 156, 158, 159</p>

	<p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 121, 128, 129, 132, 138, 142, 146, 147, 157, 168</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 30, 38, 40, 67</p>
1.2. - Count the number of items in a group of up to 10 objects and know that the last number tells how many.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 63, 70, 105, 117</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 26, 27, 32, 38, 39, 40, 44, 50, 56, 68, 86, 103, 104, 122, 140</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 37, 38, 42, 43, 98, 104, 110, 116, 122</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 32, 50, 92, 97, 98, 110, 116, 125, 128, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 26, 32, 38, 44, 50, 80, 98, 99, 104, 110, 111, 116, 117, 122, 134</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 27, 44, 62, 74, 80, 104, 110, 116, 134, 135, 140, 151, 158</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 44, 50, 110, 116, 122</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 26, 32, 38, 44, 62, 86, 110, 111, 122, 134, 135, 140, 146, 152, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 38</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 84, 88, 89, 92, 93, 96, 102, 124, 125, 128, 129, 132, 133, 138, 146, 147, 150, 151, 156</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 38, 40</p>
1.3. - Verbally count backward from 5.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 26, 62, 63, 68, 70, 76, 83, 104, 105, 117, 135, 136, 142, 148, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34, 36, 38, 39, 40, 44, 46, 50, 51, 53, 56, 58, 60, 64, 68, 70, 76, 80, 86, 94, 100, 105, 106, 112, 118, 122, 123, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 140, 141, 142, 144, 147, 148, 152, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 22, 26, 28, 32, 34, 37, 39, 40, 42, 46, 51, 63, 68, 69, 70, 81, 82, 87, 89, 98, 99, 104, 105, 110, 111, 116, 117, 122, 123, 141, 147, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 17, 27, 32, 33, 39, 45, 50, 51, 63, 69, 75, 81, 87, 92, 97, 98, 105, 110, 111, 116, 117, 123, 125, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 17, 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 39, 44, 45, 50, 61, 63, 69, 75, 80, 81, 86, 87, 89, 92, 97, 99, 104, 105, 110, 111, 116, 117, 122, 123, 129, 133, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 159</p>

	<p><b>TG6:</b> 21, 27, 31, 32, 33, 35, 38, 42, 44, 45, 49, 51, 62, 63, 68, 69, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 87, 99, 104, 105, 110, 111, 113, 116, 117, 123, 129, 132, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 27, 31, 32, 33, 39, 44, 45, 50, 51, 63, 68, 69, 74, 75, 81, 87, 98, 99, 105, 110, 111, 116, 117, 122, 123, 135, 141, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 39, 44, 45, 50, 51, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 87, 98, 99, 104, 105, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 122, 123, 133, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 150, 152, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 27, 33, 38, 39, 45, 51, 63, 69, 75, 81, 98, 99, 104, 105, 110, 111, 117, 122, 123, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 156, 158, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 121, 128, 129, 132, 138, 142, 146, 147, 157, 168</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 30, 38, 40, 67</p>
<p>1.4. - Look at a group of up to 4 objects and quickly see and say the number of objects.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 63, 70, 105, 117</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 26, 27, 32, 38, 39, 40, 44, 50, 56, 68, 86, 103, 104, 122, 140</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 37, 38, 42, 43, 98, 104, 110, 116, 122</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 32, 50, 92, 97, 98, 110, 116, 125, 128, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 26, 32, 38, 44, 50, 80, 98, 99, 104, 110, 111, 116, 117, 122, 134</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 27, 44, 62, 74, 80, 104, 110, 116, 134, 135, 140, 151, 158</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 44, 50, 110, 116, 122</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 26, 32, 38, 44, 62, 86, 110, 111, 122, 134, 135, 140, 146, 152, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 38</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 84, 88, 89, 92, 93, 96, 102, 124, 125, 128, 129, 132, 133, 138, 146, 147, 150, 151, 156</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 38, 40</p>
	<p><b>TG1:</b> 104, 117</p>

<p>1.5. - Recognize and name numerals 1 to 5.</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 26, 35, 38, 46, 50, 51, 122, 125, 129, 134  <b>TG3:</b> 32, 98, 104, 116, 122, 159  <b>TG4:</b> 32, 92, 110, 116, 117, 122, 123, 152, 158  <b>TG5:</b> 50, 81, 98, 110, 116, 134, 140, 146, 158, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 44, 45, 50, 62, 68, 80, 132, 134, 140, 146, 152, 158, 159  <b>TG7:</b> 32, 33, 38, 44, 50, 63, 68, 74, 80, 97, 116  <b>TG8:</b> 26, 38, 50, 68, 74, 80, 87, 98, 104, 110, 116, 122, 134, 141, 152, 158  <b>TG9:</b> 38, 98, 104, 109, 110, 116, 122, 134, 146, 153  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 128, 132, 142, 143, 150</p>
<p>1.6. - Compare two groups (containing up to 5 objects each) and describe them using comparative words, such as more, less, fewer, or equal.</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 38  <b>TG4:</b> 50, 134, 140, 146  <b>TG5:</b> 81, 104, 110, 117, 134  <b>TG6:</b> 27, 116, 117  <b>TG9:</b> 104  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 124  <b>Resources:</b> Math Manipulatives</p>
<p>1.7. - Use and understand the terms first, last, and first through fifth.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 86  <b>TG3:</b> 98, 104, 140, 146, 152, 158  <b>TG4:</b> 26, 38  <b>TG5:</b> 68, 80, 86, 125, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 152, 158, 159  <b>TG7:</b> 74  <b>TG8:</b> 104, 110  <b>TG9:</b> 110</p>
<p>1.8. - Separate a collection of 10 items into 2 equal</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 38  <b>TG4:</b> 50, 134, 140, 146</p>

groups.	<p><b>TG5:</b> 81, 104, 110, 117, 134  <b>TG6:</b> 27, 116, 117  <b>TG9:</b> 104  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 124  <b>Resources:</b> Math Manipulatives</p>
1.9. - Give up to 5 items when requested.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 63, 70, 105, 117  <b>TG2:</b> 26, 27, 32, 38, 39, 40, 44, 50, 56, 68, 86, 103, 104, 122, 140  <b>TG3:</b> 37, 38, 42, 43, 98, 104, 110, 116, 122  <b>TG4:</b> 32, 50, 92, 97, 98, 110, 116, 125, 128, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147, 152, 153, 158, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 26, 32, 38, 44, 50, 80, 98, 99, 104, 110, 111, 116, 117, 122, 134  <b>TG6:</b> 27, 44, 62, 74, 80, 104, 110, 116, 134, 135, 140, 151, 158  <b>TG7:</b> 44, 50, 110, 116, 122  <b>TG8:</b> 26, 32, 38, 44, 62, 86, 110, 111, 122, 134, 135, 140, 146, 152, 158  <b>TG9:</b> 38  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 84, 88, 89, 92, 93, 96, 102, 124, 125, 128, 129, 132, 133, 138, 146, 147, 150, 151, 156  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 38, 40  <b>Resources:</b> Math Manipulatives</p>
<b>Standard 2</b>	
Shapes / Geometry: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions, children identify and describe simple geometric shapes (Circle, triangle, rectangle) and show an awareness of their positions in relation to other objects.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
2.1. - Recognize and name circle, triangle and rectangle (which includes square).	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 80, 81, 98, 116, 128, 132, 133, 146  <b>TG2:</b> 26, 53, 55, 62, 63, 68, 69, 70, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 89, 92, 98, 99, 104, 105, 108, 110, 111, 116, 134, 135, 137, 139, 146, 152, 158</p>

	<p><b>TG3:</b> 17, 20, 26, 31, 37, 38, 39, 47, 75, 92, 99, 103, 105  <b>TG4:</b> 53, 62, 63, 68, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 89, 98, 104, 128, 140  <b>TG5:</b> 20, 24, 37, 44, 49, 50, 62, 74, 78, 80, 86, 104, 116, 121, 140, 145, 146, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 80, 86, 98, 100, 104, 105, 110, 141, 146  <b>TG7:</b> 74, 86, 97, 99, 109, 122, 147, 150, 152, 158  <b>TG8:</b> 32, 38, 62, 80, 105, 110, 116, 146, 155, 158  <b>TG9:</b> 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 44, 45, 50, 51, 57, 62, 68, 69, 104, 110, 134, 159  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 13, 20, 100, 101, 106, 107, 164, 165  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 21, 40  <b>Resources:</b> Shape Books, Math Manipulatives</p>
<p>2.2. - Build and describe two-dimensional shapes, such as making circles and triangles with blocks and play dough.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 20, 37, 41, 67, 75, 80, 81, 89, 98, 105, 115, 116, 117, 121, 123, 125, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 137, 146, 148, 153, 157, 159  <b>TG2:</b> 20, 25, 26, 27, 33, 39, 53, 55, 56, 57, 62, 63, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 80, 81, 85, 86, 87, 89, 92, 98, 99, 104, 105, 108, 110, 111, 116, 128, 129, 133, 134, 135, 137, 139, 145, 146, 152, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 17, 20, 25, 26, 31, 32, 33, 37, 38, 39, 44, 45, 47, 56, 57, 61, 63, 68, 73, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 87, 89, 92, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 119, 128, 129, 139, 153  <b>TG4:</b> 20, 33, 37, 46, 49, 53, 57, 62, 63, 67, 68, 73, 74, 75, 79, 80, 81, 86, 87, 89, 92, 98, 104, 123, 125, 128, 135, 140, 153, 156  <b>TG5:</b> 20, 24, 27, 37, 38, 43, 44, 45, 49, 50, 56, 57, 62, 69, 74, 78, 80, 85, 86, 87, 92, 104, 111, 116, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 139, 140, 141, 145, 146, 147, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 56, 63, 67, 73, 80, 81, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 128, 129, 132, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147  <b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 31, 44, 50, 56, 57, 74, 79, 81, 85, 86, 87, 92, 93, 97, 98, 99, 103, 109, 110, 111, 115, 122, 123, 129, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 150, 152, 153, 158  <b>TG8:</b> 20, 21, 27, 32, 38, 39, 49, 51, 56, 61, 62, 79, 80, 92, 103, 105, 109, 110,</p>

	<p>116, 123, 129, 145, 146, 155, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 26, 27, 32, 33, 37, 38, 39, 43, 44, 45, 50, 51, 56, 57, 62, 68, 69, 92, 93, 99, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 134, 145, 153, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 13, 20, 43, 48, 100, 101, 106, 107, 164, 165</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 21, 24, 28, 30, 38, 40, 66, 67, 70</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Math Manipulatives</p>
2.3. - Recognize that a shape remains the same shape when it changes position.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 80, 81, 98, 116, 128, 132, 133, 146</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 26, 53, 55, 62, 63, 68, 69, 70, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 89, 92, 98, 99, 104, 105, 108, 110, 111, 116, 134, 135, 137, 139, 146, 152, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 17, 20, 26, 31, 37, 38, 39, 47, 75, 92, 99, 103, 105</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 53, 62, 63, 68, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 89, 98, 104, 128, 140</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 24, 37, 44, 49, 50, 62, 74, 78, 80, 86, 104, 116, 121, 140, 145, 146, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 80, 86, 98, 100, 104, 105, 110, 141, 146</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 74, 86, 97, 99, 109, 122, 147, 150, 152, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 32, 38, 62, 80, 105, 110, 116, 146, 155, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 44, 45, 50, 51, 57, 62, 68, 69, 104, 110, 134, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 13, 20, 100, 101, 106, 107, 164, 165</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 21, 40</p>
2.4. - Sort and match objects with the same shape and size, and lay an object of the same shape and size on top of another to show they are the same.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 39, 50, 51, 80, 89, 98, 99, 116, 117, 122, 123, 125, 134, 135, 140, 141, 142, 146, 152, 154, 158</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 28, 44, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 60, 62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 80, 86, 87, 97, 98, 99, 104, 108, 110, 111, 116, 119, 123, 129, 134, 135, 140, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 42, 44, 62, 65, 66, 69, 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 99, 103, 109, 123, 135, 141, 144, 152</p>

	<p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 26, 33, 44, 61, 62, 74, 80, 86, 110, 111, 125, 128, 134, 138, 140, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 152, 153, 158</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 16, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 39, 42, 47, 48, 49, 53, 59, 62, 63, 65, 68, 74, 78, 80, 81, 86, 87, 92, 97, 103, 104, 110, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 129, 141, 145, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 50, 62, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 98, 99, 103, 104, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 122, 123, 134, 135, 145, 146, 152, 153</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 50, 61, 63, 98, 99, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 114, 122, 123, 147</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 45, 57, 68, 73, 74, 79, 80, 104, 105, 116, 140, 147, 153, 155</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 26, 32, 37, 39, 44, 50, 62, 110, 116, 122, 123, 129, 134, 140, 146</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61, 85, 148</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 22, 29, 67</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Math Manipulatives</p>
2.5. - Make a picture by combining shapes.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 80, 81, 98, 116, 128, 132, 133, 146</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 26, 53, 55, 62, 63, 68, 69, 70, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 89, 92, 98, 99, 104, 105, 108, 110, 111, 116, 134, 135, 137, 139, 146, 152, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 17, 20, 26, 31, 37, 38, 39, 47, 75, 92, 99, 103, 105</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 53, 62, 63, 68, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 89, 98, 104, 128, 140</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 24, 37, 44, 49, 50, 62, 74, 78, 80, 86, 104, 116, 121, 140, 145, 146, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 80, 86, 98, 100, 104, 105, 110, 141, 146</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 74, 86, 97, 99, 109, 122, 147, 150, 152, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 32, 38, 62, 80, 105, 110, 116, 146, 155, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 44, 45, 50, 51, 57, 62, 68, 69, 104, 110, 134, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 13, 20, 100, 101, 106, 107, 164, 165</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 21, 40</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Math Manipulatives</p>

<p>2.6. - Take a shape apart (decompose) to make new shapes, such as finding two triangles in a square.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 80, 81, 98, 116, 128, 132, 133, 146  <b>TG2:</b> 26, 53, 55, 62, 63, 68, 69, 70, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 89, 92, 98, 99, 104, 105, 108, 110, 111, 116, 134, 135, 137, 139, 146, 152, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 17, 20, 26, 31, 37, 38, 39, 47, 75, 92, 99, 103, 105  <b>TG4:</b> 53, 62, 63, 68, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 89, 98, 104, 128, 140  <b>TG5:</b> 20, 24, 37, 44, 49, 50, 62, 74, 78, 80, 86, 104, 116, 121, 140, 145, 146, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 80, 86, 98, 100, 104, 105, 110, 141, 146  <b>TG7:</b> 74, 86, 97, 99, 109, 122, 147, 150, 152, 158  <b>TG8:</b> 32, 38, 62, 80, 105, 110, 116, 146, 155, 158  <b>TG9:</b> 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 44, 45, 50, 51, 57, 62, 68, 69, 104, 110, 134, 159  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 13, 20, 100, 101, 106, 107, 164, 165  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 21, 40  <b>Resources:</b> Math Manipulatives</p>
<p>2.7. - Demonstrate and begin to use the language of the relative position of objects in the environment and play situations, such as up, down, over, under, top, bottom, inside, outside, in front, behind, between, next to.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 53, 62, 68, 74, 75, 80, 81, 105, 134, 141, 146, 158  <b>TG2:</b> 21, 62, 110, 116, 122  <b>TG3:</b> 78, 80, 81, 86, 110, 122, 134, 152  <b>TG4:</b> 44, 63, 80, 147  <b>TG5:</b> 27, 45, 134, 140, 152  <b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 39, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 74, 75, 87, 99  <b>TG7:</b> 26, 34, 58, 61, 62, 68, 74, 76, 80, 86, 98, 104, 117, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 158  <b>TG8:</b> 153  <b>TG9:</b> 44, 50, 69  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 34, 35, 38, 39, 43, 66, 67, 70, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 114, 115, 164</p>

2.8. - Create two-dimensional shapes and three-dimensional structures that have symmetry.	<b>TG1:</b> 74, 75 <b>TG7:</b> 44 <b>TG8:</b> 102, 152, 153 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 40 <b>Resources:</b> Math Manipulatives
<b>Standard 3</b>	
Measurement: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions, children identify and compare the attributes of length, volume, weight, time, and temperature and use the tools needed to measure them.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
3.1. - Compare length and other attributes of objects, using the terms bigger, longer, and taller.	<b>TG1:</b> 134, 152, 159 <b>TG3:</b> 20, 27, 69, 78, 80, 99, 110, 135, 147 <b>TG4:</b> 33, 145 <b>TG5:</b> 26, 32, 53, 62, 68, 69, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 110, 129, 158 <b>TG6:</b> 37, 38, 62, 68, 69, 80, 81, 85, 86, 103, 111 <b>TG7:</b> 93, 110, 117, 134, 140, 146 <b>TG8:</b> 71, 74, 79, 140, 141, 158 <b>TG9:</b> 44, 133, 134, 140, 146, 147 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 24, 46, 106, 107, 115, 168, 169
3.2. - Compare two objects by placing one on top of another and indicate which object takes up more space.	<b>TG1:</b> 129, 146, 147 <b>TG2:</b> 39 <b>TG3:</b> 21, 27, 38, 44, 80, 81, 110, 116, 158 <b>TG4:</b> 32, 86, 110, 116, 122, 138, 146, 152 <b>TG5:</b> 32, 33, 81, 129

	<p><b>TG6:</b> 45, 50, 62, 68  <b>TG9:</b> 140, 141  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 39, 40</p>
<p>3.3. - Arrange objects in order according to characteristics or attributes, such as height.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 39, 50, 51, 80, 89, 98, 99, 116, 117, 122, 123, 125, 128, 132, 134, 135, 140, 141, 142, 146, 152, 154, 158  <b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 28, 44, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 60, 62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 80, 86, 87, 97, 98, 99, 104, 108, 110, 111, 116, 119, 123, 129, 134, 135, 140, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159  <b>TG4:</b> 21, 26, 33, 44, 61, 62, 74, 80, 86, 110, 111, 125, 128, 134, 138, 140, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 152, 153, 158  <b>TG5:</b> 16, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 39, 42, 47, 48, 49, 53, 59, 62, 63, 65, 68, 74, 78, 80, 81, 86, 87, 92, 97, 103, 104, 110, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 129, 141, 145, 153, 158, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 50, 62, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 98, 99, 103, 104, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 122, 123, 134, 135, 145, 146, 152, 153  <b>TG7:</b> 50, 61, 63, 98, 99, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 114, 122, 123, 147  <b>TG8:</b> 45, 57, 68, 71, 73, 74, 79, 80, 104, 105, 116, 140, 147, 153, 155  <b>TG9:</b> 26, 32, 37, 39, 44, 50, 62, 110, 116, 122, 123, 129, 134, 140, 146  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 24, 38, 43, 46, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61, 66, 67, 70, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 85, 107, 110, 111, 148  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 67</p>

3.4. - Identify and use measurement tools, such as ruler, scales, measuring cups, thermometer, clock, and calendar.	<b>TG1:</b> 125, 146, 147, 152, 158, 159 <b>TG2:</b> 39, 53 <b>TG7:</b> 87 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 40
<b>Standard 4</b>	
Making Sense of Data: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions, children classify, organize, represent, and use information to ask and answer questions.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
4.1. - Sort objects onto a large graph according to one attribute, such as size, shape or color.	<b>TG1:</b> 17, 39, 50, 51, 80, 89, 98, 99, 116, 117, 122, 123, 125, 128, 132, 134, 135, 140, 141, 142, 146, 152, 154, 158 <b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 28, 44, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 60, 62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 80, 86, 87, 97, 98, 99, 104, 108, 110, 111, 116, 119, 123, 129, 134, 135, 140, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 158 <b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159 <b>TG4:</b> 21, 26, 33, 44, 61, 62, 74, 80, 86, 110, 111, 125, 128, 134, 138, 140, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 152, 153, 158 <b>TG5:</b> 16, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 39, 42, 47, 48, 49, 53, 59, 62, 63, 65,

	<p>68, 74, 78, 80, 81, 86, 87, 92, 97, 103, 104, 110, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 129, 141, 145, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 50, 62, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 98, 99, 103, 104, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 122, 123, 134, 135, 145, 146, 152, 153</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 50, 61, 63, 98, 99, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 114, 116, 122, 123, 147</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 38, 45, 57, 68, 71, 73, 74, 79, 80, 104, 105, 116, 140, 147, 153, 155</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 26, 32, 37, 39, 44, 50, 62, 98, 104, 110, 116, 122, 123, 129, 134, 140, 146</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 24, 38, 43, 46, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61, 66, 67, 70, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 85, 107, 110, 111, 148</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 67</p>
4.2. - Name the category that has the most, least, or the same on a large graph.	<p><b>TG6:</b> 45</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 116, 122, 123</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 38</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 98, 104, 110, 116, 122, 146</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 56, 57</p>
4.3. - Gather information to answer questions of interest.	<p><b>TG6:</b> 45</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 56, 57</p>
<b>Standard 5</b>	
Patterns / Algebra: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions, children identify, repeat, and describe simple patterns using concrete objects.	

Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:

5.1. - Sort, classify, and order objects by size and other properties.

**TG1:** 17, 39, 50, 51, 80, 89, 98, 99, 116, 117, 122, 123, 125, 128, 132, 134, 135, 140, 141, 142, 146, 152, 154, 158

**TG2:** 16, 17, 28, 44, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 60, 62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 80, 86, 87, 97, 98, 99, 104, 108, 110, 111, 116, 119, 123, 129, 134, 135, 140, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 158

**TG3:** 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159

**TG4:** 21, 26, 33, 44, 61, 62, 74, 80, 86, 110, 111, 125, 128, 134, 138, 140, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 152, 153, 158

**TG5:** 16, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 39, 42, 47, 48, 49, 53, 59, 62, 63, 65, 68, 74, 78, 80, 81, 86, 87, 92, 97, 103, 104, 110, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 129, 141, 145, 153, 158, 159

**TG6:** 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 50, 62, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 98, 99, 103, 104, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 122, 123, 134, 135, 145, 146, 152, 153

**TG7:** 50, 61, 63, 98, 99, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 114, 122, 123, 147

**TG8:** 45, 57, 68, 71, 73, 74, 79, 80, 104, 105, 116, 140, 147, 153, 155

**TG9:** 26, 32, 37, 39, 44, 50, 62, 110, 116, 122, 123, 129, 134, 140, 146

**Adaptations For Young Learners:** 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 24, 38, 43, 46, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61, 66, 67, 70, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 85, 107, 110, 111, 148

**Welcome Guide:** 18, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 67

**TG1:** 17, 39, 50, 51, 69, 80, 88, 89, 98, 99, 116, 117, 122, 123, 125, 134, 135,

<p>5.2. - Identify simple patterns in the context of play or daily activities (such as “block, car, block, car”) and use patterns to describe relationships between objects (“car follows block”).</p>	<p>140, 141, 142, 146, 152, 154, 158  <b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 28, 44, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 60, 62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 97, 98, 99, 104, 108, 110, 111, 116, 117, 118, 119, 123, 125, 129, 134, 135, 140, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 16, 17, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 52, 62, 65, 66, 69, 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 99, 103, 105, 109, 123, 125, 134, 135, 140, 141, 144, 146, 147, 152, 153, 158, 159  <b>TG4:</b> 21, 26, 32, 33, 38, 39, 44, 45, 50, 61, 62, 74, 80, 81, 86, 92, 93, 98, 99, 100, 110, 111, 125, 128, 134, 138, 140, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 152, 153, 158, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 16, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 39, 42, 47, 48, 49, 53, 59, 62, 63, 65, 68, 74, 78, 80, 81, 86, 87, 92, 97, 103, 104, 110, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 129, 141, 145, 153, 158, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 50, 62, 69, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 98, 99, 103, 104, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 122, 123, 129, 134, 135, 145, 146, 147, 152, 153  <b>TG7:</b> 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 50, 51, 61, 63, 92, 98, 99, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 114, 122, 123, 147, 159  <b>TG8:</b> 45, 50, 51, 57, 68, 73, 74, 79, 80, 81, 104, 105, 116, 122, 140, 147, 153, 155, 159  <b>TG9:</b> 26, 32, 37, 39, 44, 50, 62, 63, 68, 69, 74, 75, 80, 81, 85, 86, 110, 116, 122, 123, 129, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 158  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61, 66, 67, 70, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 85, 102, 103, 110, 120, 121, 124, 148  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 18, 22, 29, 38, 40, 67</p>
<p>5.3. - Predict, repeat, and extend a simple pattern in the context of play or daily activities (“dish, spoon, dish, spoon”).</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 39, 50, 51, 69, 80, 88, 89, 98, 99, 116, 117, 122, 123, 125, 134, 135, 140, 141, 142, 146, 152, 154, 158  <b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 28, 44, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 60, 62, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 97, 98, 99, 104, 108, 110, 111, 116, 117, 118, 119, 123, 125, 129, 134, 135, 140, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 158</p>

**TG3:** 16, 17, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 44, 45, 46, 50, 51, 52, 62, 65, 66, 69, 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 99, 103, 105, 109, 123, 125, 134, 135, 140, 141, 144, 146, 147, 152, 153, 158, 159

**TG4:** 21, 26, 32, 33, 38, 39, 44, 45, 50, 61, 62, 74, 80, 81, 86, 92, 93, 98, 99, 100, 110, 111, 125, 128, 134, 138, 140, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 152, 153, 158, 159

**TG5:** 16, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 39, 42, 47, 48, 49, 53, 59, 62, 63, 65, 68, 74, 78, 80, 81, 86, 87, 92, 97, 103, 104, 110, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 129, 141, 145, 153, 158, 159

**TG6:** 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 50, 62, 69, 74, 75, 80, 86, 87, 98, 99, 103, 104, 110, 111, 116, 117, 119, 122, 123, 129, 134, 135, 145, 146, 147, 152, 153

**TG7:** 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 50, 51, 61, 63, 92, 98, 99, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 114, 122, 123, 147, 159

**TG8:** 45, 50, 51, 57, 68, 73, 74, 79, 80, 81, 104, 105, 116, 122, 140, 147, 153, 155, 159

**TG9:** 26, 32, 37, 39, 44, 50, 62, 63, 68, 69, 74, 75, 80, 81, 85, 86, 110, 116, 122, 123, 129, 134, 135, 140, 141, 146, 158

**Adaptations For Young Learners:** 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61, 66, 67, 70, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 85, 102, 103, 110, 120, 121, 124, 148

**Welcome Guide:** 18, 22, 29, 38, 40, 67

**Science**

**Standard 1**

Science As Inquiry: As a result of their explorations and participation in simple investigations through play, children demonstrate their understanding of and ability to use scientific inquiry.

Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:

<p>1.1. - Express wonder, ask questions, and make simple predictions, such as whether an object will sink or float.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 104  <b>TG3:</b> 68, 69, 74, 78, 135, 152  <b>TG4:</b> 39, 60, 63, 86, 110, 141, 147, 153, 158  <b>TG5:</b> 27, 45, 63, 67, 69, 80, 81, 116  <b>TG6:</b> 27, 75  <b>TG7:</b> 115, 117, 135, 146, 147  <b>TG8:</b> 39, 147  <b>TG9:</b> 32, 39, 42, 63, 117, 134  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 41</p>
<p>1.2. - Observe and use senses to explore materials and their environment both indoors and outdoors.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 38, 44, 61, 66, 67, 75, 88, 89, 94, 95, 96, 99, 102, 103, 108, 109, 114, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 124, 132, 135, 137, 152  <b>TG2:</b> 110, 140  <b>TG3:</b> 73, 79, 80, 135  <b>TG4:</b> 87, 137, 138, 139, 141  <b>TG5:</b> 25, 39, 77, 87, 106, 116, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 61, 84, 85, 87, 122, 138, 141, 147  <b>TG7:</b> 30, 69, 103, 132, 135, 137, 157  <b>TG8:</b> 39, 153  <b>TG9:</b> 39, 43, 73, 79, 97, 99, 122  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 18, 20, 21, 103</p>
<p>1.3. - Use simple tools and measuring devices, such as balance scales, thermometers, and rulers to explore the environment.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 32, 61, 67, 75, 122, 135, 141, 157  <b>TG2:</b> 31  <b>TG3:</b> 135  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 38</p>

## Standard 2

Physical Science: As a result of their explorations and participation in simple investigations through play, children develop an understanding of properties, position, and motion of objects in the environment.

Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:

2.1. - Observe and use words to describe physical changes, such as a solid turning to liquid.	<b>TG3:</b> 60, 66, 78, 81, 86, 87 <b>TG4:</b> 86, 87, 98, 144 <b>TG5:</b> 105 <b>TG6:</b> 72, 87, 101, 123 <b>TG7:</b> 130, 131, 132, 135, 137, 138, 150 <b>TG8:</b> 39, 45 <b>TG9:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 27
2.2. - Identify similarities and differences of objects.	<b>TG3:</b> 69, 147 <b>TG4:</b> 59, 82, 87 <b>TG5:</b> 99, 135, 141 <b>TG6:</b> 81, 113 <b>TG7:</b> 23, 27, 45, 78, 83, 155, 156 <b>TG8:</b> 29, 35, 77, 84, 95, 99, 101, 102, 107, 108, 114, 117, 131, 135, 137, 138, 147, 153 <b>TG9:</b> 42, 66, 72, 75, 78, 102, 105

2.3. - Compare and sort materials according to one or more properties.	<b>TG1:</b> 32, 50, 96, 98, 99, 100, 104, 105 <b>TG6:</b> 123
2.4. - Explore ways to move objects, such as pushing or pulling and describe these motions.	<b>TG1:</b> 50, 62, 68, 74, 75, 105, 158 <b>TG2:</b> 62, 75, 87, 116, 122, 123 <b>TG3:</b> 78, 80, 81, 93, 117, 122, 123, 134, 152 <b>TG4:</b> 63, 147 <b>TG5:</b> 27, 45, 68 <b>TG6:</b> 56, 70, 74, 75, 76, 87 <b>TG7:</b> 26, 62, 68, 69, 86, 93, 102, 104, 115, 117, 128, 129, 133, 134, 135, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159 <b>TG8:</b> 153 <b>TG9:</b> 57, 69
<b>Standard 3</b>	
Life Science: As a result of their explorations and participation in simple investigations through play, children develop an understanding of characteristics, life cycles, and environments of living things.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
3.1. - Observe and classify living things as animals or plants and use words to describe them.	<b>TG2:</b> 41, 42, 44, 77, 78, 81, 110, 111 <b>TG3:</b> 23, 32, 33, 39, 45, 60, 65, 69, 72, 75, 135, 143, 147 <b>TG4:</b> 59, 60, 82, 87, 105 <b>TG5:</b> 99, 135, 141, 159 <b>TG6:</b> 81, 113 <b>TG7:</b> 23, 27, 45, 77, 78, 83, 155, 156

	<p><b>TG8:</b> 24, 29, 30, 33, 35, 36, 42, 48, 51, 59, 66, 77, 79, 84, 95, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 107, 108, 109, 113, 114, 117, 123, 131, 133, 135, 137, 138, 141, 147, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 42, 49, 72, 75, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 86, 118, 144, 162</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 27</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards</p>
3.2. - Demonstrate knowledge that living things have basic needs, such as food, water, and air.	<p><b>TG2:</b> 41, 42, 44, 77, 78, 81, 84, 110, 111</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 23, 32, 33, 39, 45, 60, 65, 69, 72, 75, 131, 135, 143, 147</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 59, 60, 75, 82, 83, 87, 105, 128</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 99, 123, 135, 141, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 81, 113</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 23, 27, 45, 77, 78, 83, 155, 156</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 24, 29, 30, 33, 35, 36, 42, 48, 51, 59, 66, 77, 79, 84, 95, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 107, 108, 109, 113, 114, 117, 123, 131, 133, 135, 137, 138, 141, 147, 153, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 42, 49, 72, 75, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 86, 118, 144, 162</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 27</p>
3.3. - Demonstrate knowledge that plants, animals, and humans live in environments that support their needs, such as fish living in water.	<p><b>TG2:</b> 84</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 131</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 75, 83, 128</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 123</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 33</p>
	<p><b>TG3:</b> 135</p>

3.4. - Recognize that living things, including themselves, change and grow throughout their life cycles.	<b>TG4:</b> 60 <b>TG9:</b> 35, 48, 49
<b>Standard 4</b>	
Earth and Space Science: As a result of their explorations and participation in simple investigations through play, children develop an understanding of properties of earth materials, objects in the sky, and changes in the earth and sky.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
4.1. - Explore the properties of earth materials, such as sand and water, through play.	<b>TG1:</b> 32, 92, 105, 157 <b>TG2:</b> 49, 63, 97, 139, 159 <b>TG3:</b> 21, 45, 53, 56, 60, 61, 71, 75, 81, 119, 139 <b>TG4:</b> 33, 129, 144, 145 <b>TG6:</b> 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 71, 81, 139, 141, 144 <b>TG7:</b> 45, 87, 98, 115, 128, 129 <b>TG8:</b> 20, 99 <b>TG9:</b> 73, 105 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 13, 43, 104, 133, 143, 169 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 39
4.2. - Name objects in the sky, including sun, moon, clouds, and stars.	<b>TG1:</b> 155 <b>TG3:</b> 53, 60, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87 <b>TG4:</b> 98, 99 <b>TG7:</b> 129, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153 <b>TG8:</b> 113 <b>TG9:</b> 57, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 86 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 160 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 27

	<b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards
4.3. - Describe differences between night and day.	<b>TG1:</b> 155 <b>TG3:</b> 53, 60, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87 <b>TG4:</b> 98, 99 <b>TG7:</b> 129, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153 <b>TG8:</b> 113 <b>TG9:</b> 57, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 86 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 160 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 27
4.4. - Recognize and describe current conditions and changes in the weather.	<b>TG1:</b> 118 <b>TG9:</b> 72, 82, 84, 85 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 161
4.5. - Observe and describe basic changes in the seasons.	<b>TG3:</b> 60 <b>TG9:</b> 56, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 84 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 27
<b>Standard 5</b>	
Science and Technology: As a result of their explorations and participation in simple investigations through play, children develop an understanding about science and technology and the ability to distinguish between natural objects and objects made by humans.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	

<p>5.1. - Use tools or objects in the environment to solve problems or complete tasks.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 32, 61, 67, 75, 122, 135, 141, 157  <b>TG2:</b> 31  <b>TG3:</b> 135  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 38</p>
<p>5.2. - Use the computer and other technology, if available, to explore how their actions can cause an effect.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 25, 32, 37, 67, 68, 69, 115, 121, 132, 133, 157  <b>TG2:</b> 31, 39, 51, 55, 60, 61, 62, 68, 73, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 92, 97, 103, 105, 109, 115, 129, 133, 138, 139, 145, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 25, 26, 27, 37, 43, 45, 61, 87, 97, 99, 103, 109, 115, 129, 139, 158, 159  <b>TG4:</b> 20, 31, 33, 37, 43, 56, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 79, 92, 97, 99, 115, 122, 123, 128, 134, 135, 140, 151, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 31, 37, 43, 56, 67, 92, 104, 109, 128, 139, 147, 152, 153, 157  <b>TG6:</b> 25, 26, 31, 37, 43, 46, 49, 50, 57, 63, 67, 73, 93, 97, 98, 103, 105, 108, 109, 121, 128, 139, 143, 145  <b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 27, 31, 35, 37, 39, 58, 79, 103, 109, 113, 115, 123, 129, 139, 145, 153, 157  <b>TG8:</b> 49, 61, 67, 79, 92, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 135, 145, 157  <b>TG9:</b> 20, 31, 33, 37, 43, 44, 45, 57, 61, 69, 73, 75, 85, 92, 97, 103, 121, 128, 136, 147  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 13, 17, 21, 49, 53, 79, 84, 85, 88, 89, 92, 93, 96, 97, 102, 107, 111, 115, 118, 125, 129, 133, 139, 143, 147, 151, 157, 161, 165  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 21, 28, 38, 39, 61, 63  <b>Resources:</b> Interactive Software</p>
<p>5.3. - Identify some objects as being found in nature and others as being made by people.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 32, 50, 96, 98, 99, 100, 104, 105  <b>TG2:</b> 32  <b>TG6:</b> 45, 57, 75, 123  <b>TG7:</b> 66, 138  <b>TG8:</b> 92</p>

	<b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 17, 54, 165 <b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards
<b>Standard 6</b>	
Science, Environment and Society: As a result of their explorations and participation in simple investigations through play, children demonstrate an awareness of and respect for the environment and how it can be changed. Children demonstrate an understanding that people use science to explore the world and answer questions.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
6.1. - Demonstrate care and respect for the environment.	<b>TG2:</b> 147 <b>TG3:</b> 70 <b>TG7:</b> 138, 141 <b>TG8:</b> 141 <b>TG9:</b> 20, 93, 96, 101, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130
6.2. - Demonstrate knowledge that their actions and actions of others can change the environment.	<b>TG2:</b> 147 <b>TG3:</b> 70 <b>TG7:</b> 138, 141 <b>TG8:</b> 141 <b>TG9:</b> 20, 93, 96, 101, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 130
6.3. - Recognize ways to recycle and reuse materials.	<b>TG2:</b> 147 <b>TG7:</b> 138 <b>TG9:</b> 20, 93, 96, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 114, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123,

	130
6.4. - Demonstrate understanding that everyone can use science to explore and solve problems.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32, 33, 37, 38, 40, 44, 45, 47, 50, 51, 52, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 140, 141, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 155, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 21, 29, 31, 32, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 60, 61, 62, 68, 69, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 92, 93, 97, 98, 99, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 108, 109, 111, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 152, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 20, 21, 22, 24, 26, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 17, 20, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 50, 51, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98, 99, 100, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 114, 116, 117, 118, 120, 123, 124, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 139, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 157, 159</p>

**TG6:** 21, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 40, 43, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 92, 93, 95, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 119, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 157, 158

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## Health and Physical Development

### Standard 1

Health and Safety: Children demonstrate healthy habits and safe practices.

Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:

1.1. - Recognize and identify nutritious foods.	<b>TG3:</b> 84 <b>TG4:</b> 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 64, 70, 71, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83, 84, 85, 94, 95, 96, 99, 102, 105 <b>TG5:</b> 75, 105 <b>TG6:</b> 29 <b>TG7:</b> 39 <b>TG9:</b> 56, 135 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 71, 79 <b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards
1.2. - Independently practice personal care and self-help skills, including washing hands, brushing teeth, toileting, dressing, and eating.	<b>TG1:</b> 26, 86 <b>TG4:</b> 112 <b>TG5:</b> 120 <b>Resources:</b> Classroom Posters
1.3. - Know how and when to alert adults to dangerous situations.	<b>TG1:</b> 27, 71, 76, 87, 94, 95, 100, 106, 112, 118, 123, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 142, 148, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157 <b>TG2:</b> 22, 26, 28, 30, 31, 34, 38, 40, 46, 47, 58, 62, 64, 70, 76, 94, 95, 100, 101, 105, 106, 112, 113, 116, 118, 120, 135, 136, 142, 144, 148, 154 <b>TG3:</b> 28, 34, 58, 64, 71, 76, 106, 107, 111, 112, 117, 136, 142, 153 <b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 40, 41, 45, 48, 69, 76, 101, 109, 111, 112, 117, 118, 132, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 144, 145, 148, 154, 156, 157, 159 <b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 30, 34, 40, 46, 51, 58, 60, 61, 65, 70, 73, 74, 82, 94, 109, 112, 116,

	<p>148, 154</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 29, 39, 40, 46, 58, 60, 64, 69, 70, 73, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 94, 97, 100, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 112, 118, 119, 123, 130, 132, 136, 142, 147, 154</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 25, 28, 31, 35, 37, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 94, 100, 106, 111, 112, 118, 120, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 27, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 70, 75, 80, 82, 94, 95, 100, 106, 111, 112, 113, 118, 130, 136, 137, 141, 142, 148, 153, 154</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 45, 64, 70, 76, 81, 82, 85, 94, 100, 103, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 118, 120, 121, 130, 136, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 151, 154, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 76</p>
1.4. - Recognize basic safety symbols, including stop signs, red lights, and poison symbols.	<p><b>TG2:</b> 135</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 117</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 111</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards</p>
1.5. - Follow street, vehicle, and bike safety rules, such as looking both ways before crossing, and using car safety seats and bike helmets.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 26, 27, 45, 63, 99</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 129, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 141, 149</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 84, 85</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 46, 83, 117, 141, 142</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 33, 51, 120</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 33, 51, 96, 99</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 99, 105, 111, 159</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Classroom Posters</p>
1.6. - Know how to respond safely in emergency situations, such as a fire or tornado, and in the	<p><b>TG1:</b> 45, 49, 97, 138, 139, 145</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 21, 25, 30, 37, 49, 67, 73, 83, 85, 93, 97, 103, 109, 135, 139, 145</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 25, 42, 43, 59, 61, 67, 73, 75, 79, 85, 93, 96, 97, 133, 139, 156</p>

<p>presence of strangers or dangerous objects.</p>	<p><b>TG4:</b> 25, 34, 57, 61, 70, 73, 79, 109, 115, 117, 153, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 21, 31, 43, 49, 79, 85, 95, 101, 109, 131, 132, 134, 135, 139, 144, 151, 156  <b>TG6:</b> 31, 37, 61, 79, 92, 107, 109, 112, 113, 114, 115, 119, 120, 121, 128, 129, 132, 139, 156, 157  <b>TG7:</b> 30, 31, 45, 51, 57, 67, 73, 85, 95, 97, 103, 115, 129, 133, 151  <b>TG8:</b> 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 30, 31, 34, 36, 37, 40, 42, 43, 46, 48, 57, 60, 61, 64, 66, 67, 70, 73, 76, 78, 85, 93, 94, 97, 99, 100, 103, 106, 109, 111, 112, 115, 118, 120, 121, 130, 133, 136, 142, 145, 147, 148, 151, 154, 157  <b>TG9:</b> 25, 28, 30, 34, 37, 39, 40, 46, 49, 57, 61, 64, 70, 71, 73, 76, 79, 82, 85, 94, 100, 103, 106, 112, 115, 118, 129, 130, 136, 142, 147, 148, 154, 155, 159  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 25, 26, 28, 39, 52, 60, 62, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70  <b>Resources:</b> Classroom Posters</p>
<p><b>Standard 2</b></p>	
<p>Gross Motor: Children engage in play and movement to develop gross (large) motor skills.</p>	
<p>Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:</p>	
<p>2.1. - Participate in play and movement activities and describe how physical activity contributes to their overall health ('Exercise helps make me strong!').</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 57  <b>TG2:</b> 129  <b>TG3:</b> 93, 100, 129  <b>TG4:</b> 21, 57, 60, 69, 72, 76, 77, 78, 81, 83, 84, 88, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 102, 105, 129  <b>TG5:</b> 28, 46, 57, 75, 93, 94, 105, 106, 118, 129, 154  <b>TG6:</b> 21, 40, 57, 76, 93, 129  <b>TG7:</b> 21, 39, 57, 93, 129  <b>TG8:</b> 57, 93  <b>TG9:</b> 57, 129, 135  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 75  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 31</p>

<p>2.2. - Demonstrate loco-motor skills by walking, running, hopping, galloping, marching, and climbing.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 79, 92, 103, 121, 128, 135, 159  <b>TG2:</b> 50, 55, 79, 92, 105, 112, 128, 135, 151  <b>TG3:</b> 45, 48, 49, 51, 62, 128, 133, 136, 141  <b>TG4:</b> 20, 33, 51, 94, 103, 105, 136, 145, 150, 151, 154, 158, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 39, 45, 93, 99, 105, 154, 157, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 33, 40, 49, 50, 63, 70, 133  <b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 24, 26, 28, 30, 33, 34, 36, 39, 40, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 63, 75, 78, 79, 92, 142, 151, 157  <b>TG8:</b> 21, 39, 51, 70, 111, 117, 128, 129  <b>TG9:</b> 21, 45, 85, 92, 128  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 35, 39, 75, 93  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 21, 29, 39</p>
<p>2.3. - Demonstrate stability, flexibility, and balance by standing on one foot, turning, stretching, bending, rolling, balancing, stopping, jumping, and twisting.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 34, 56, 57, 70, 73, 74, 76, 79, 82, 87  <b>TG2:</b> 47, 69, 74, 79, 106, 117, 135, 150, 151  <b>TG3:</b> 21, 49, 51, 63, 82, 100, 108, 109, 111, 123, 128, 133, 134, 136, 141, 146, 147, 148, 153  <b>TG4:</b> 20, 33, 51, 58, 94, 96, 97, 102, 103, 104, 129, 141, 151, 153  <b>TG5:</b> 21, 39, 45, 64, 93, 94, 98, 100, 106, 129, 136, 150, 154, 157, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 21, 28, 40, 49, 51, 56, 63, 70, 123, 129, 133, 135, 152, 153  <b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, 39, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 86, 92, 93, 105, 112, 142, 148, 151, 157  <b>TG8:</b> 21, 30, 31, 32, 39, 40, 51, 57, 64, 70, 80, 84, 85, 87, 94, 111, 117, 122, 128, 129, 136, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143  <b>TG9:</b> 21, 45, 57, 85, 92, 128, 135, 136  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 30, 125, 129, 133, 139, 151, 157, 165  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 30</p>

<p>2.4. - Demonstrate increasing coordination when pedaling, throwing, catching, kicking, bouncing objects, and hitting objects with racquets or paddles.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 87, 135, 138  <b>TG2:</b> 39, 55, 128, 129, 150, 151  <b>TG3:</b> 128, 129, 152, 153  <b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 57, 92, 93, 123, 129, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 21, 27, 57, 62, 80, 81, 93, 94, 98, 99, 104, 105, 116, 117, 158, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 20, 27, 28, 49, 50, 51, 56, 70, 93  <b>TG7:</b> 93, 94  <b>TG8:</b> 21, 39, 51, 111, 123, 128, 139  <b>TG9:</b> 21, 57, 92, 128  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 31  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 39</p>
<p>2.5. - Demonstrate increasing body strength and endurance in play and movement experiences.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 57  <b>TG2:</b> 129  <b>TG3:</b> 93, 100, 129  <b>TG4:</b> 21, 57, 60, 69, 72, 76, 77, 78, 81, 83, 84, 88, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 102, 105, 129  <b>TG5:</b> 28, 46, 57, 75, 93, 94, 105, 106, 118, 129, 154  <b>TG6:</b> 21, 40, 57, 76, 93, 129  <b>TG7:</b> 21, 39, 57, 93, 129  <b>TG8:</b> 57, 93  <b>TG9:</b> 57, 129, 135  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 75  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 31</p>

### Standard 3

Fine Motor: Children engage in play and interesting experiences to develop fine (small) motor skills.

Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:

<p>3.1. - Participate in play and movement activities that enhance fine motor development.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 25, 37, 67, 68, 69, 115, 121, 132, 133, 157  <b>TG2:</b> 31, 39, 51, 55, 60, 61, 62, 68, 73, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 92, 97, 103, 105, 109, 115, 129, 133, 138, 139, 145, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 25, 26, 27, 37, 43, 45, 61, 87, 97, 99, 103, 109, 115, 129, 139, 158, 159  <b>TG4:</b> 20, 31, 33, 37, 43, 56, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 79, 92, 97, 99, 115, 122, 123, 128, 134, 135, 140, 151, 159  <b>TG5:</b> 31, 37, 43, 56, 67, 92, 104, 109, 128, 139, 147, 152, 153, 157  <b>TG6:</b> 25, 26, 31, 37, 43, 46, 49, 50, 57, 63, 67, 73, 93, 97, 98, 103, 105, 108, 109, 121, 128, 139, 143, 145  <b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 27, 31, 35, 37, 39, 58, 79, 103, 109, 113, 115, 123, 129, 139, 145, 153, 157  <b>TG8:</b> 49, 61, 67, 79, 92, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 135, 145, 157  <b>TG9:</b> 20, 31, 33, 37, 43, 44, 45, 57, 61, 69, 73, 75, 85, 92, 97, 103, 121, 128, 136, 147  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 13, 17, 21, 49, 53, 79, 84, 85, 88, 89, 92, 93, 96, 97, 102, 107, 111, 115, 118, 125, 129, 133, 139, 143, 147, 151, 157, 161, 165  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 21, 28, 38, 39, 61, 63</p>
<p>3.2. - Demonstrate eye-hand coordination through activities such as stringing large beads and completing simple puzzles.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 21, 25, 37, 67, 68, 69, 115, 121, 132, 133, 157  <b>TG2:</b> 31, 39, 51, 55, 60, 61, 62, 68, 73, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 92, 97, 102, 103, 105, 109, 115, 129, 133, 138, 139, 145, 158  <b>TG3:</b> 25, 26, 27, 37, 43, 45, 56, 61, 76, 87, 97, 99, 103, 109, 115, 129, 139, 158, 159  <b>TG4:</b> 20, 31, 33, 34, 37, 43, 56, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 79, 92, 93, 97, 99, 115, 122,</p>

	<p>123, 128, 134, 135, 140, 151, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 31, 37, 43, 56, 67, 92, 104, 109, 128, 139, 147, 152, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 25, 26, 31, 37, 43, 46, 49, 50, 57, 63, 67, 73, 93, 97, 98, 103, 105, 108, 109, 121, 128, 139, 143, 145</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 27, 31, 35, 37, 39, 58, 75, 79, 92, 93, 103, 109, 113, 115, 123, 129, 139, 145, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 49, 61, 67, 79, 92, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 135, 145, 157</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 31, 33, 37, 43, 44, 45, 57, 61, 69, 73, 75, 85, 92, 97, 103, 121, 128, 136, 147</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 13, 17, 21, 49, 53, 79, 84, 85, 88, 89, 92, 93, 96, 97, 102, 107, 111, 115, 118, 125, 129, 133, 139, 143, 147, 151, 157, 161, 165</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 21, 24, 28, 38, 39, 61, 63</p>
3.3. - Practice self-help skills, such as buttoning, zipping, and snapping.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 26, 86</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 112</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 120</p>
3.4. - Display strength and control while using a variety of manipulative materials including scissors, pencils, crayons, small toys and connecting blocks.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 17, 20, 25, 37, 41, 67, 68, 69, 75, 89, 105, 115, 117, 121, 123, 125, 129, 132, 133, 135, 137, 148, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 25, 27, 31, 33, 39, 51, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 68, 73, 74, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 92, 97, 103, 105, 109, 115, 128, 129, 133, 138, 139, 145, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 20, 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 37, 43, 44, 45, 56, 57, 61, 63, 68, 73, 77, 80, 81, 82, 87, 89, 92, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 115, 119, 128, 129, 139, 153, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 31, 33, 37, 43, 46, 49, 53, 56, 57, 63, 67, 68, 69, 73, 74, 75, 79, 81, 92, 97, 99, 115, 122, 123, 125, 128, 134, 135, 140, 151, 153, 156, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 27, 31, 37, 38, 43, 45, 56, 57, 67, 69, 80, 85, 86, 87, 92, 104, 109, 111, 117, 122, 128, 129, 139, 141, 147, 152, 153, 157</p>

	<p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 25, 26, 31, 37, 39, 43, 46, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 63, 67, 73, 81, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 121, 128, 129, 132, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 27, 31, 35, 37, 39, 44, 50, 56, 57, 58, 79, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93, 98, 99, 103, 109, 110, 111, 113, 115, 123, 129, 135, 139, 141, 145, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 21, 27, 39, 49, 51, 56, 61, 67, 79, 92, 103, 109, 115, 121, 123, 129, 133, 135, 145, 157</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 31, 33, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45, 56, 57, 61, 69, 73, 75, 85, 92, 93, 97, 99, 103, 105, 109, 111, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 136, 145, 147, 153</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 13, 17, 21, 43, 48, 49, 53, 79, 84, 85, 88, 89, 92, 93, 96, 97, 102, 107, 111, 115, 118, 125, 129, 133, 139, 143, 147, 151, 157, 161, 165</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 21, 24, 28, 30, 38, 39, 61, 63, 66, 67, 70</p>
<b>The Creative Arts</b>	
<b>Standard 1</b>	
Visual Arts: Children use a variety of art materials for enjoyment and self-expression and demonstrate an appreciation for art.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
1.1. - Use a variety of materials for constructing, painting, drawing, and sculpting.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 25, 27, 31, 43, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 68, 69, 75, 81, 85, 97, 103, 109, 115, 117, 119, 121, 129, 133, 138, 139, 143, 145, 147, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 37, 38, 43, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 67, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 95, 97, 103, 108, 109, 115, 121, 133, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 56, 59, 61, 67, 73, 79, 82, 85, 92, 93, 97, 103, 105, 121, 133, 135, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 31, 33, 49, 61, 63, 67, 73, 79, 83, 85, 87, 92, 97, 98, 103, 104, 109, 117, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p>

	<p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 39, 44, 45, 49, 62, 67, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 86, 93, 103, 107, 109, 111, 115, 121, 123, 133, 135, 139, 140, 146, 147, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 37, 43, 44, 45, 49, 57, 67, 73, 75, 77, 79, 92, 93, 103, 107, 109, 115, 121, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 144, 146, 147, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 27, 31, 37, 38, 41, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 74, 85, 93, 97, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 129, 131, 133, 135, 139, 145, 150, 152, 153, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 21, 25, 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 57, 62, 69, 73, 79, 80, 92, 93, 98, 99, 103, 109, 110, 115, 116, 117, 121, 135, 138, 145, 146, 151, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 25, 31, 33, 37, 39, 41, 43, 49, 56, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 79, 85, 93, 97, 103, 104, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 137, 139, 141, 145, 150, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 35, 115, 121, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 26, 28, 38, 62, 66, 67, 70</p>
<p>1.2. - Demonstrate enjoyment and confidence in their ability to freely plan and create artwork of their own design.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 25, 27, 31, 43, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 68, 69, 75, 81, 85, 97, 103, 109, 115, 117, 119, 121, 129, 133, 138, 139, 143, 145, 147, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 37, 38, 43, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 67, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 95, 97, 103, 108, 109, 115, 121, 133, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 56, 59, 61, 67, 73, 79, 82, 85, 92, 93, 97, 103, 105, 121, 133, 135, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 31, 33, 49, 61, 63, 67, 73, 79, 83, 85, 87, 92, 97, 98, 103, 104, 109, 117, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 39, 44, 45, 49, 62, 67, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 86, 93, 103, 107, 109, 111, 115, 121, 123, 133, 135, 139, 140, 146, 147, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 37, 43, 44, 45, 49, 57, 67, 73, 75, 77, 79, 92, 93, 103, 107, 109, 115, 121, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 144, 146, 147, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 27, 31, 37, 38, 41, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 74, 85, 93,</p>

	<p>97, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 129, 131, 133, 135, 139, 145, 150, 152, 153, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 21, 25, 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 57, 62, 69, 73, 79, 80, 92, 93, 98, 99, 103, 109, 110, 115, 116, 117, 121, 135, 138, 145, 146, 151, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 25, 31, 33, 37, 39, 41, 43, 49, 56, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 79, 85, 93, 97, 103, 104, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 137, 139, 141, 145, 150, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 35, 115, 121, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 26, 28, 38, 62, 66, 67, 70</p>
<p>1.3. - Describe experiences, ideas, emotions, people, and objects represented in their artwork.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 25, 27, 31, 43, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 68, 69, 75, 81, 85, 97, 103, 109, 115, 117, 119, 121, 129, 133, 138, 139, 143, 145, 147, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 37, 38, 43, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 67, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 95, 97, 103, 108, 109, 115, 121, 133, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 56, 59, 61, 67, 73, 79, 82, 85, 92, 93, 97, 103, 105, 121, 133, 135, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 31, 33, 49, 61, 63, 67, 73, 79, 83, 85, 87, 92, 97, 98, 103, 104, 109, 117, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 39, 44, 45, 49, 62, 67, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 86, 93, 103, 107, 109, 111, 115, 121, 123, 133, 135, 139, 140, 146, 147, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 37, 43, 44, 45, 49, 57, 67, 73, 75, 77, 79, 92, 93, 103, 107, 109, 115, 121, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 144, 146, 147, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 27, 31, 37, 38, 41, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 74, 85, 93, 97, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 129, 131, 133, 135, 139, 145, 150, 152, 153, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 21, 25, 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 57, 62, 69, 73, 79, 80, 92, 93, 98, 99, 103, 109, 110, 115, 116, 117, 121, 135, 138, 145, 146, 151, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 25, 31, 33, 37, 39, 41, 43, 49, 56, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 79, 85, 93, 97, 103, 104, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 137, 139, 141, 145, 150, 151, 157,</p>

	<p>159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 35, 115, 121, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 26, 28, 38, 62, 66, 67, 70</p>
<p>1.4. - Use words to describe their artwork in terms of color, line, shape, space, and texture.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 25, 27, 31, 43, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 68, 69, 75, 81, 85, 97, 103, 109, 115, 117, 119, 121, 129, 133, 138, 139, 143, 145, 147, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 37, 38, 43, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 67, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 95, 97, 103, 108, 109, 115, 121, 133, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 56, 59, 61, 67, 73, 79, 82, 85, 92, 93, 97, 103, 105, 121, 133, 135, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 31, 33, 49, 61, 63, 67, 73, 79, 83, 85, 87, 92, 97, 98, 103, 104, 109, 117, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 39, 44, 45, 49, 62, 67, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 86, 93, 103, 107, 109, 111, 115, 121, 123, 133, 135, 139, 140, 146, 147, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 37, 43, 44, 45, 49, 57, 67, 73, 75, 77, 79, 92, 93, 103, 107, 109, 115, 121, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 144, 146, 147, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 27, 31, 37, 38, 41, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 74, 85, 93, 97, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 129, 131, 133, 135, 139, 145, 150, 152, 153, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 21, 25, 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 57, 62, 69, 73, 79, 80, 92, 93, 98, 99, 103, 109, 110, 115, 116, 117, 121, 135, 138, 145, 146, 151, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 25, 31, 33, 37, 39, 41, 43, 49, 56, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 79, 85, 93, 97, 103, 104, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 137, 139, 141, 145, 150, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 35, 115, 121, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 26, 28, 38, 62, 66, 67, 70</p>

1.5. - Demonstrate value and respect for their own artwork and that of their peers.

**TG1:** 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 34, 40, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 94, 95, 97, 99, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 129, 130, 133, 137, 138, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 150, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159

**TG2:** 16, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 71, 73, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 95, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 108, 109, 111, 113, 115, 116, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 131, 132, 133, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 155, 156, 157, 159

**TG3:** 23, 27, 29, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 42, 44, 47, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 110, 111, 114, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 133, 135, 138, 139, 145, 148, 151, 153, 157

**TG4:** 16, 17, 20, 21, 24, 31, 33, 39, 48, 49, 52, 53, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89, 92, 96, 97, 98, 103, 104, 109, 114, 116, 117, 120, 132, 134, 139, 145, 150, 151, 153, 155, 156, 157, 159

**TG5:** 20, 36, 39, 44, 45, 49, 60, 62, 66, 67, 68, 71, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 86, 88, 93, 95, 96, 97, 99, 103, 104, 105, 107, 109, 111, 115, 121, 123, 124, 125, 132, 133, 135, 139, 140, 141, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 157

**TG6:** 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 33, 36, 37, 41, 43, 44, 45, 49, 51, 57, 59, 62, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 86, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98, 99, 101, 103, 107, 108, 109, 110, 115, 117, 119, 120, 121, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159

**TG7:** 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 32, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 60, 62, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 85, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 102, 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 131, 133, 135, 138, 139, 145, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 158

**TG8:** 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 92, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109,

	<p>110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 24, 25, 31, 33, 37, 39, 41, 43, 48, 49, 50, 56, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 76, 78, 79, 83, 85, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 103, 104, 105, 109, 113, 115, 121, 129, 132, 133, 137, 139, 140, 141, 145, 150, 151, 152, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 35, 115, 121, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 38, 62, 66, 67, 70, 73, 74</p>
<p>1.6. - Show appreciation for a variety of artwork, including that of their own culture and community, as well as others.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 25, 27, 31, 43, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 68, 69, 75, 81, 85, 97, 103, 109, 115, 117, 119, 121, 129, 133, 138, 139, 143, 145, 147, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 17, 21, 25, 26, 27, 37, 38, 43, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 67, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 92, 93, 95, 97, 103, 108, 109, 115, 121, 133, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 151, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 56, 59, 61, 67, 73, 79, 82, 85, 92, 93, 97, 103, 105, 121, 133, 135, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 31, 33, 49, 61, 63, 67, 73, 79, 83, 85, 87, 92, 97, 98, 103, 104, 109, 117, 139, 145, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 20, 39, 44, 45, 49, 62, 67, 73, 75, 79, 81, 85, 86, 93, 103, 107, 109, 111, 115, 121, 123, 133, 135, 139, 140, 146, 147, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 20, 25, 27, 30, 31, 37, 43, 44, 45, 49, 57, 67, 73, 75, 77, 79, 92, 93, 103, 107, 109, 115, 121, 128, 129, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 144, 146, 147, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 27, 31, 37, 38, 41, 45, 49, 51, 56, 57, 62, 63, 67, 69, 73, 74, 85, 93, 97, 109, 111, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 129, 131, 133, 135, 139, 145, 150, 152, 153, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 21, 25, 27, 35, 37, 47, 49, 57, 62, 69, 73, 79, 80, 92, 93, 98, 99, 103, 109, 110, 115, 116, 117, 121, 135, 138, 145, 146, 151, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 20, 25, 31, 33, 37, 39, 41, 43, 49, 56, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 79, 85, 93, 97, 103, 104, 109, 115, 121, 129, 133, 137, 139, 141, 145, 150, 151, 157, 159</p>

	<b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 35, 115, 121, 161 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 24, 26, 28, 38, 62, 66, 67, 70
<b>Standard 2</b>	
Music: Children engage in a variety of musical activities for enjoyment and self-expression and demonstrate an appreciation for music.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
2.1. - Show enjoyment and participate in a variety of musical and rhythmic experiences, including singing, listening, and using musical instruments.	<b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 34, 36, 39, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 80, 82, 86, 87, 88, 89, 94, 95, 97, 98, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 112, 115, 117, 118, 124, 130, 131, 134, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 152, 153, 154, 157 <b>TG2:</b> 16, 22, 26, 28, 33, 34, 35, 40, 42, 44, 46, 47, 51, 55, 58, 61, 64, 67, 70, 71, 76, 78, 79, 81, 82, 88, 94, 98, 99, 100, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 124, 130, 135, 136, 139, 140, 142, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 157 <b>TG3:</b> 16, 21, 22, 26, 28, 31, 34, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 58, 60, 63, 64, 67, 71, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 94, 100, 106, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 121, 124, 130, 131, 133, 136, 139, 140, 142, 145, 148, 151, 154, 157 <b>TG4:</b> 16, 22, 25, 28, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 46, 49, 51, 58, 59, 60, 64, 67, 69, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 88, 92, 94, 96, 98, 102, 104, 105, 106, 111, 112, 116, 117, 118, 122, 123, 124, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 142, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 157, 158 <b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 31, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 49, 58, 62, 64, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 82, 86, 94, 97, 100, 102, 103, 107, 109, 110, 112, 115, 118, 123, 124, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 154, 159 <b>TG6:</b> 22, 25, 28, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 40, 46, 47, 51, 58, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 84, 94, 97, 98, 99, 100, 106, 107, 110, 111, 112, 118, 122, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 140, 142, 143, 144, 146, 148,

	<p>150, 151, 154, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 31, 32, 34, 36, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 51, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 98, 100, 102, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116, 118, 120, 122, 130, 132, 133, 136, 142, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32, 34, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 75, 76, 80, 82, 84, 85, 86, 93, 94, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 104, 106, 110, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 129, 130, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 25, 28, 30, 31, 32, 34, 36, 40, 42, 44, 46, 51, 58, 60, 62, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 82, 83, 84, 94, 95, 96, 98, 100, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 110, 112, 116, 118, 120, 128, 130, 132, 135, 136, 138, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 154, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 16, 20, 21, 22, 32, 47, 48, 51, 52, 53, 82, 84, 88, 95, 101, 115, 136, 137, 142, 145, 161</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 6, 14, 15, 20, 22, 25, 27, 30, 32, 34, 36, 44, 45, 46, 52, 60</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Music CDs</p>
<p>2.2. - Use music to communicate and express feelings, ideas, and experiences.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 22, 28, 36, 39, 40, 47, 62, 66, 70, 82, 93, 97, 100, 103, 105, 121, 125, 136, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 40, 46, 51, 81, 92, 94, 99, 117, 118, 142, 148</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 40, 46, 51, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 118, 134, 141, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 28, 31, 33, 39, 51, 64, 75, 81, 82, 100, 103, 108, 112, 118, 123, 130, 135, 142</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 17, 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 62, 76, 82, 94, 130, 147</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 34, 51, 63, 64, 94, 99, 100, 106, 118, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 135, 136, 142</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 28, 30, 40, 46, 49, 70, 82, 87, 94, 100, 106, 112, 130, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 27, 34, 46, 76, 82, 100, 112, 118, 119, 154</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 34, 51, 59, 70, 76, 82, 94, 112, 118, 130, 142, 154</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 30</p>

<p>2.3. - Notice and imitate changes in vocal and instrumental music (high and low, loud and soft, etc.)</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 34, 36, 39, 40, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 59, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 80, 82, 86, 88, 89, 94, 95, 97, 98, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 112, 117, 118, 124, 130, 131, 134, 136, 138, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 152, 153, 154, 157</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 22, 28, 33, 34, 35, 40, 42, 46, 51, 55, 58, 61, 64, 67, 70, 71, 76, 78, 81, 82, 88, 94, 98, 99, 100, 106, 107, 109, 110, 112, 114, 117, 118, 119, 124, 130, 135, 136, 140, 142, 148, 149, 154</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 16, 22, 26, 28, 31, 34, 39, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 58, 60, 63, 64, 67, 71, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 94, 100, 106, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 124, 130, 131, 140, 142, 148, 151, 154</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 16, 25, 28, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 46, 51, 58, 59, 60, 64, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 88, 94, 102, 106, 111, 112, 116, 117, 118, 122, 123, 124, 130, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 142, 146, 148, 150, 152, 154, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 31, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 58, 62, 64, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 82, 94, 97, 100, 107, 109, 110, 112, 115, 118, 123, 124, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 152, 154, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 25, 28, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 40, 46, 47, 51, 58, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 70, 73, 74, 76, 78, 79, 82, 84, 94, 97, 98, 99, 100, 106, 107, 110, 111, 112, 118, 122, 128, 129, 130, 133, 136, 140, 142, 143, 144, 146, 148, 150, 151, 154</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 25, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 51, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 68, 70, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 82, 83, 86, 87, 94, 98, 100, 102, 106, 107, 110, 112, 113, 114, 116, 118, 120, 130, 136, 142, 148, 149, 154, 155, 158</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 32, 34, 40, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 58, 60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 71, 75, 76, 82, 84, 85, 86, 94, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 104, 106, 110, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 130, 136, 138, 139, 142, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 25, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 40, 42, 44, 46, 51, 58, 60, 62, 65, 68, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 82, 83, 84, 94, 96, 98, 100, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 110, 112, 116, 118, 120, 130, 136, 138, 141, 142, 146, 148, 154, 156, 158</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 16, 20, 21, 22, 32, 47, 48, 51, 52, 53, 82,</p>

	84, 88, 95, 101, 115, 136, 137, 142, 145, 161 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 6, 14, 15, 20, 22, 25, 27, 30, 32, 34, 36, 44, 45, 46, 52, 60 <b>Resources:</b> Music CDs
2.4. - Show appreciation for a variety of music, including that of their own culture and community as well as others.	<b>TG1:</b> 22, 28, 36, 39, 40, 47, 62, 66, 70, 82, 93, 97, 100, 103, 105, 121, 125, 136, 142, 148, 154 <b>TG2:</b> 22, 40, 46, 51, 81, 92, 94, 99, 117, 118, 142, 148 <b>TG3:</b> 40, 46, 51, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 118, 134, 141, 142, 148, 154 <b>TG4:</b> 28, 31, 33, 39, 51, 64, 75, 81, 82, 100, 103, 108, 112, 118, 123, 130, 135, 142 <b>TG5:</b> 17, 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 62, 76, 82, 94, 130, 147 <b>TG6:</b> 22, 34, 51, 63, 64, 94, 99, 100, 106, 118, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 135, 136, 142 <b>TG7:</b> 28, 30, 40, 46, 49, 70, 82, 87, 94, 100, 106, 112, 130, 148, 154 <b>TG8:</b> 22, 27, 34, 46, 76, 82, 100, 112, 118, 119, 154 <b>TG9:</b> 34, 51, 59, 70, 76, 82, 94, 112, 118, 130, 142, 154 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 30 <b>Resources:</b> Music CDs
<b>Standard 3</b>	
Creative Movement: Children engage in a variety of creative movement activities for enjoyment and self-expression and demonstrate an appreciation for various forms of expressive movement.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
3.1. - Participate in a variety of creative movement experiences, which could include dance and rhythmic activities.	<b>TG1:</b> 20, 26, 27, 43, 49, 62, 69, 73, 77, 83, 85, 86, 87, 107, 111, 113, 115, 125, 130, 137, 139, 142, 148, 150, 151 <b>TG2:</b> 25, 26, 34, 44, 47, 51, 53, 58, 73, 79, 81, 102, 108, 111, 112, 116, 117, 118, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 138, 139, 142, 148, 150, 151, 157 <b>TG3:</b> 21, 29, 34, 40, 41, 49, 51, 58, 82, 111, 121, 122, 128, 130, 133, 136, 137,

	<p>139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 25, 30, 31, 37, 43, 48, 49, 56, 66, 67, 69, 76, 79, 82, 85, 92, 93, 94, 96, 98, 104, 105, 109, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 123, 135, 139, 145, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 29, 34, 41, 44, 46, 49, 50, 53, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 73, 76, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 102, 103, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116, 121, 128, 130, 134, 136, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 30, 34, 43, 51, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 67, 73, 76, 77, 79, 103, 106, 131, 132, 135, 136, 143, 148, 153, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 36, 37, 39, 42, 57, 63, 64, 69, 70, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 92, 93, 100, 102, 106, 108, 111, 112, 113, 118, 121, 122, 130, 132, 133, 142, 148, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 22, 28, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 42, 45, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 74, 76, 80, 82, 93, 94, 96, 98, 100, 103, 110, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 122, 129, 130, 133, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 28, 31, 34, 36, 44, 46, 51, 56, 62, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 76, 77, 94, 95, 100, 104, 118, 128, 130, 132, 135, 143, 150, 155, 157</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 17, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 38</p>
<p>3.2. - Explore ways to move imaginatively with and without music, such as stretching, galloping, twisting, bending, swaying, marching, and clapping.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 34, 56, 57, 70, 73, 74, 76, 79, 82, 87, 115, 139, 148</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 26, 44, 47, 51, 69, 74, 79, 106, 108, 112, 116, 117, 118, 130, 135, 139, 142, 148, 150, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 21, 40, 49, 51, 58, 63, 82, 100, 108, 109, 111, 121, 123, 128, 130, 133, 134, 136, 139, 141, 145, 146, 147, 148, 153, 154, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 22, 33, 49, 51, 58, 67, 69, 82, 92, 94, 96, 97, 98, 102, 103, 104, 105, 123, 129, 135, 139, 141, 145, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 21, 22, 34, 39, 44, 45, 49, 62, 64, 73, 76, 82, 86, 93, 94, 98, 100, 102, 103, 106, 109, 129, 130, 136, 140, 142, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 21, 28, 34, 40, 49, 51, 56, 63, 67, 70, 73, 77, 79, 106, 123, 129, 131, 132,</p>

	<p>133, 135, 136, 143, 152, 153, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, 39, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 69, 70, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87, 92, 93, 100, 105, 106, 108, 111, 112, 118, 122, 130, 132, 133, 142, 148, 150, 151, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 21, 28, 30, 31, 32, 34, 39, 40, 42, 45, 47, 49, 51, 57, 58, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 70, 76, 80, 82, 84, 85, 87, 93, 94, 96, 100, 111, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 122, 128, 129, 133, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 21, 31, 34, 44, 45, 46, 57, 62, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 76, 77, 85, 92, 94, 95, 100, 104, 118, 128, 130, 132, 135, 136, 143, 157</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 30, 125, 129, 133, 139, 151, 157, 165</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 30</p>
<p>3.3. - Use movement to communicate and express feelings, ideas, and experiences.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 26, 27, 43, 49, 62, 69, 73, 77, 83, 85, 86, 87, 107, 111, 113, 115, 125, 130, 137, 139, 142, 148, 150, 151</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 25, 26, 34, 44, 47, 51, 53, 58, 73, 79, 81, 102, 108, 111, 112, 116, 117, 118, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 138, 139, 142, 148, 150, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 21, 29, 34, 40, 41, 49, 51, 58, 82, 111, 121, 122, 128, 130, 133, 136, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 25, 30, 31, 37, 43, 48, 49, 56, 66, 67, 69, 76, 79, 82, 85, 92, 93, 94, 96, 98, 104, 105, 109, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 123, 135, 139, 145, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 29, 34, 41, 44, 46, 49, 50, 53, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 73, 76, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 102, 103, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116, 121, 128, 130, 134, 136, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 30, 34, 43, 51, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 67, 73, 76, 77, 79, 103, 106, 131, 132, 135, 136, 143, 148, 153, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 36, 37, 39, 42, 57, 63, 64, 69, 70, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 92, 93, 100, 102, 106, 108, 111, 112, 113, 118, 121, 122, 130, 132, 133, 142, 148, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p>

	<p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 22, 28, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 42, 45, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 74, 76, 80, 82, 93, 94, 96, 98, 100, 103, 110, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 122, 129, 130, 133, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 156, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 28, 31, 34, 36, 44, 46, 51, 56, 62, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 76, 77, 94, 95, 100, 104, 118, 128, 130, 132, 135, 143, 150, 155, 157</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 17, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 38</p>
<p>3.4. - Respond and move to the beat, tempo, and dynamics of music.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 22, 28, 36, 39, 40, 47, 62, 66, 70, 82, 87, 93, 97, 100, 103, 105, 115, 121, 125, 136, 139, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 26, 40, 44, 46, 47, 51, 79, 81, 92, 94, 99, 108, 112, 116, 117, 118, 130, 139, 142, 148, 150, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 21, 40, 46, 49, 51, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 118, 121, 130, 133, 134, 136, 139, 141, 142, 145, 148, 154, 157</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 28, 31, 33, 39, 49, 51, 64, 67, 69, 75, 81, 82, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100, 103, 104, 105, 108, 112, 118, 123, 130, 135, 139, 142, 145, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 17, 22, 28, 34, 37, 40, 44, 49, 62, 73, 76, 82, 86, 94, 102, 103, 109, 130, 140, 142, 146, 147, 148, 151</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 34, 51, 63, 64, 67, 73, 77, 79, 94, 99, 100, 106, 118, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 142, 143, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 31, 36, 39, 40, 42, 46, 49, 57, 63, 64, 69, 70, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87, 92, 93, 94, 100, 106, 108, 111, 112, 118, 122, 130, 132, 133, 142, 148, 150, 151, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 27, 28, 34, 42, 45, 46, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 70, 76, 80, 82, 93, 94, 96, 100, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 129, 133, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 158</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 31, 34, 44, 46, 51, 59, 62, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 76, 77, 82, 94, 95, 100, 104, 112, 118, 128, 130, 132, 135, 142, 143, 154, 157</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 30</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Music CDs</p>

<p>3.5. - Show appreciation for a variety of expressive movement, including that of their own culture and community, as well as others.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 87, 115, 139, 148  <b>TG2:</b> 26, 44, 47, 51, 79, 108, 112, 116, 117, 118, 130, 139, 142, 148, 150, 151, 157  <b>TG3:</b> 21, 40, 49, 51, 58, 82, 121, 130, 133, 136, 139, 145, 148, 154, 157  <b>TG4:</b> 22, 49, 67, 69, 82, 92, 94, 96, 98, 104, 105, 123, 135, 139, 145, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157  <b>TG5:</b> 22, 34, 44, 49, 62, 73, 76, 82, 86, 102, 103, 109, 130, 140, 142, 146, 147, 148, 151  <b>TG6:</b> 34, 51, 63, 67, 73, 77, 79, 106, 131, 132, 135, 136, 143, 155, 157  <b>TG7:</b> 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30, 31, 36, 39, 42, 57, 63, 64, 69, 70, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87, 92, 93, 100, 106, 108, 111, 112, 118, 122, 130, 132, 133, 142, 148, 150, 151, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159  <b>TG8:</b> 28, 34, 42, 45, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 70, 76, 80, 82, 93, 94, 96, 100, 112, 115, 116, 117, 118, 122, 129, 133, 137, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 152, 154, 158  <b>TG9:</b> 31, 34, 44, 46, 62, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 76, 77, 94, 95, 100, 104, 118, 128, 130, 132, 135, 143, 157  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25</p>
<b>Standard 4</b>	
<p>Dramatic Play: Children engage in pretend play for enjoyment and self-expression and demonstrate an appreciation for various forms of dramatic expression.</p>	
<p>Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:</p>	
<p>4.1. - Participate in a variety of spontaneous, imaginative play experiences alone or with others</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 26, 27, 43, 49, 62, 69, 73, 77, 83, 85, 86, 107, 111, 113, 115, 125, 130, 137, 139, 142, 150, 151  <b>TG2:</b> 25, 34, 53, 58, 73, 79, 81, 102, 111, 112, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130,</p>

<p>and create and engage in increasingly detailed and extended scenarios in their dramatic play.</p>	<p>138, 139, 157  <b>TG3:</b> 29, 34, 41, 111, 121, 122, 128, 133, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 154, 157, 159  <b>TG4:</b> 25, 30, 31, 37, 43, 48, 49, 56, 66, 67, 69, 76, 79, 85, 92, 93, 109, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 139, 145, 149, 151, 153, 157  <b>TG5:</b> 29, 34, 41, 46, 49, 50, 53, 57, 60, 61, 64, 65, 73, 84, 85, 87, 102, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116, 121, 128, 130, 134, 136, 138, 141, 143, 145, 148, 151, 157  <b>TG6:</b> 30, 43, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 73, 76, 77, 79, 103, 131, 143, 148, 153, 155, 157  <b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 29, 31, 37, 79, 84, 87, 93, 102, 113, 121, 130, 133, 151, 153, 156, 157  <b>TG8:</b> 20, 22, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 74, 80, 98, 100, 103, 110, 112, 115, 117, 130, 133, 145, 151, 156  <b>TG9:</b> 28, 31, 36, 51, 56, 104, 150, 155, 157  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 17, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 38</p>
<p>4.2. - Use dramatic play to communicate and express feelings, ideas, and experiences.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 26, 27, 43, 49, 62, 69, 73, 77, 83, 85, 86, 107, 111, 113, 115, 125, 130, 137, 139, 142, 150, 151  <b>TG2:</b> 25, 34, 53, 58, 73, 79, 81, 102, 111, 112, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 138, 139, 157  <b>TG3:</b> 29, 34, 41, 111, 121, 122, 128, 133, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 154, 157, 159  <b>TG4:</b> 25, 30, 31, 37, 43, 48, 49, 56, 66, 67, 69, 76, 79, 85, 92, 93, 109, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 139, 145, 149, 151, 153, 157  <b>TG5:</b> 29, 34, 41, 46, 49, 50, 53, 57, 60, 61, 64, 65, 73, 84, 85, 87, 102, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116, 121, 128, 130, 134, 136, 138, 141, 143, 145, 148, 151, 157  <b>TG6:</b> 30, 43, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 73, 76, 77, 79, 103, 131, 143, 148, 153, 155, 157  <b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 29, 31, 37, 79, 84, 87, 93, 102, 113, 121, 130, 133, 151, 153, 156, 157</p>

	<p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 22, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 74, 80, 98, 100, 103, 110, 112, 115, 117, 130, 133, 145, 151, 156</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 28, 31, 36, 51, 56, 104, 150, 155, 157</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 17, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 38</p>
4.3. - Use words and actions to imitate a variety of familiar stories, roles, and real-life or fantasy experiences.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 23</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51, 55, 59, 65, 69, 73, 76, 77, 91, 126, 127, 155</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 35, 58, 59, 73, 74</p> <p><b>Resources:</b> Story Folders</p>
4.4. - Use materials and props to represent objects in creative play.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 20, 26, 27, 43, 49, 62, 69, 73, 77, 83, 85, 86, 107, 111, 113, 115, 125, 130, 137, 139, 142, 150, 151</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 25, 34, 53, 58, 73, 79, 81, 102, 111, 112, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 138, 139, 157</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 29, 34, 41, 111, 121, 122, 128, 133, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 25, 30, 31, 37, 43, 48, 49, 56, 66, 67, 69, 76, 79, 85, 92, 93, 109, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 139, 145, 149, 151, 153, 157</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 29, 34, 41, 46, 49, 50, 53, 57, 60, 61, 64, 65, 73, 84, 85, 87, 102, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116, 121, 128, 130, 134, 136, 138, 141, 143, 145, 148, 151, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 30, 43, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 73, 76, 77, 79, 103, 131, 143, 148, 153, 155, 157</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 29, 31, 37, 79, 84, 87, 93, 102, 113, 121, 130, 133, 151, 153, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 20, 22, 30, 31, 32, 34, 40, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 74, 80, 98, 100, 103, 110, 112, 115, 117, 130, 133, 145, 151, 156</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 28, 31, 36, 51, 56, 104, 150, 155, 157</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 17, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51</p>

	<b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 38
4.5. - Show appreciation for a variety of dramatic experiences from their own culture and community as well as others, including storytelling, puppetry, and theater.	<b>TG1:</b> 20, 26, 27, 43, 49, 62, 69, 73, 77, 83, 85, 86, 107, 111, 113, 115, 125, 130, 137, 139, 142, 150, 151 <b>TG2:</b> 25, 34, 53, 58, 73, 79, 81, 102, 111, 112, 117, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 138, 139, 157 <b>TG3:</b> 29, 34, 41, 111, 121, 122, 128, 133, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 154, 157, 159 <b>TG4:</b> 25, 30, 31, 37, 43, 48, 49, 56, 66, 67, 69, 76, 79, 85, 92, 93, 109, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 139, 145, 149, 151, 153, 157, 159 <b>TG5:</b> 29, 34, 41, 46, 49, 50, 53, 57, 60, 61, 64, 65, 73, 77, 84, 85, 87, 102, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116, 121, 128, 130, 134, 136, 138, 141, 143, 145, 148, 151, 157 <b>TG6:</b> 30, 43, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 73, 76, 77, 79, 103, 114, 115, 131, 143, 148, 153, 155, 157 <b>TG7:</b> 24, 25, 29, 31, 37, 79, 84, 85, 87, 93, 102, 113, 121, 130, 131, 133, 145, 151, 153, 156, 157 <b>TG8:</b> 20, 22, 25, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 40, 47, 49, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 74, 77, 80, 98, 100, 103, 110, 112, 113, 115, 117, 130, 133, 135, 145, 151, 156 <b>TG9:</b> 25, 28, 29, 31, 36, 51, 56, 79, 104, 150, 155, 157 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 11, 15, 17, 19, 22, 23, 29, 33, 37, 41, 47, 51, 53 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 38, 52
<b>Social Studies</b>	
<b>Standard 1</b>	
Families / Cultures: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions children demonstrate an understanding of self, families, and cultures.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
	<b>TG2:</b> 22, 24, 30, 34, 35, 37, 83

<p>1.1. - Identify themselves as individuals and as belonging to a family.</p>	<p><b>TG3:</b> 95  <b>TG5:</b> 42, 104, 122  <b>TG6:</b> 109  <b>TG7:</b> 22, 137  <b>TG9:</b> 33</p>
<p>1.2. - Describe what a family is and roles that family members can play.</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159  <b>TG3:</b> 17  <b>TG5:</b> 153  <b>TG7:</b> 27, 45  <b>TG9:</b> 49  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 115  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8</p>
<p>1.3. - Share family traditions and daily routines and demonstrate interest in learning about the traditions of others.</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p>

	<p><b>TG3:</b> 17, 117  <b>TG4:</b> 27, 59, 71, 123  <b>TG5:</b> 153  <b>TG6:</b> 66  <b>TG7:</b> 27, 45  <b>TG9:</b> 49  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 28, 29, 31, 115, 157  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8</p>
1.4. - Demonstrate understanding that there are diverse families and cultures and all have value.	<p><b>TG2:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159  <b>TG3:</b> 17, 117  <b>TG4:</b> 27, 59, 71, 123  <b>TG5:</b> 95  <b>TG6:</b> 66  <b>TG7:</b> 27, 45  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 28, 29, 31, 157  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8</p>
<b>Standard 2</b>	
Community / Civics: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions children demonstrate an understanding of what it means to be a participating member of groups and communities.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
	<b>TG1:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 43, 44,

<p>2.1. - Demonstrate confidence in expressing individual opinions and thoughts.</p>	<p>45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 56, 59, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 73, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 87, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 124, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 153, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 96, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 117, 119, 120, 121, 123, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31, 33, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 58, 61, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 130, 131, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 106, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 153, 156, 157, 159</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 45, 48, 49, 51, 59, 60, 61, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 119, 120, 121, 123, 130, 131, 133, 135, 139, 141, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 23, 24, 25, 31, 33, 36, 39, 41, 43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 95, 96, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 120, 121, 122, 123, 133, 135, 137, 141, 145, 147, 148, 151, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, 51, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 95, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 111, 113, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 130, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159</p>
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	<p><b>TG8:</b> 24, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 36, 37, 39, 42, 43, 47, 49, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 94, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 121, 123, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 156, 157</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31, 33, 36, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 48, 49, 51, 61, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 81, 82, 83, 85, 95, 96, 98, 99, 102, 103, 106, 107, 109, 115, 119, 130, 131, 132, 139, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 151, 153, 157, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 19, 22, 23, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 42, 47, 50, 51, 54, 55, 58, 59, 64, 65, 68, 69, 72, 73, 76, 77, 82, 83, 86, 87, 90, 91, 94, 95, 100, 101, 104, 105, 108, 109, 112, 113, 118, 119, 122, 123, 126, 127, 130, 131, 136, 137, 140, 141, 144, 145, 148, 149, 154, 155, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 166, 167</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 13, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 31, 36, 39, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 52, 56, 57, 58, 60, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74</p>
<p>2.2. - Demonstrate respect for the thoughts and opinions of others, even when different from their own.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 76, 130, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 28, 29, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 101, 106, 112, 120, 136, 142, 154, 158</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 76, 82, 83, 87, 94, 100, 106, 112, 118, 119, 120, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154, 155</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35, 40, 41, 45, 46, 58, 64, 70, 71, 76, 82, 83, 94, 100, 101, 102, 104, 106, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154, 156</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 72, 76, 82, 94, 100, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 76, 82, 83, 84, 94, 100, 105, 106, 112, 118, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 107, 112, 118, 130, 131, 136, 142, 148, 149, 154</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 46, 58, 63, 64, 70, 76, 82, 94, 100, 106, 112, 118, 130, 136, 141, 142, 148, 149, 154</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 22, 28, 34, 40, 58, 59, 64, 65, 70, 76, 82, 94, 96, 100, 106, 112, 118, 130,</p>

	<p>136, 142, 144, 147, 148, 149, 154, 159</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 68</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 25, 45, 71</p>
<p>2.3. - Demonstrate understanding that communities are composed of groups of people who live, play, or work together and identify communities to which they belong.</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 59</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8</p>
<p>2.4. - Participate in creating and following rules and routines.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 57, 60, 64, 86, 102, 104, 134</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 105, 136, 141, 149</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 34, 52, 65, 85, 86, 112, 118, 156</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 21, 22, 30, 34, 46, 48, 49, 51, 64, 83, 84, 88, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 104, 105, 108, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 141, 149</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 30, 33, 34, 40, 51, 106, 120, 136, 154</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 37, 42, 45, 46, 94, 99, 105, 130, 132</p> <p><b>TG7:</b> 28, 33, 35, 39, 42, 51, 62, 73, 86, 95, 111, 118, 123, 156, 159</p> <p><b>TG8:</b> 28, 42, 45, 58, 63, 99, 105, 130</p> <p><b>TG9:</b> 33, 46, 60, 63, 64, 66, 84, 111, 114, 132, 137, 139, 144</p> <p><b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 16, 30, 72, 89</p> <p><b>Welcome Guide:</b> 22, 31, 32, 42, 43, 44, 49, 50, 51, 59</p>
<p>2.5. - Take responsibility for simple tasks that contribute to the well-being of the group.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 22, 28, 103</p> <p><b>TG2:</b> 22, 40, 46, 92, 93, 118, 150</p> <p><b>TG3:</b> 22, 34, 94, 100, 112, 118, 134, 147, 156</p> <p><b>TG4:</b> 22, 46, 74, 78, 79, 132, 136, 139, 140, 142, 150, 154</p> <p><b>TG5:</b> 25, 26, 78, 115, 138, 145, 151</p> <p><b>TG6:</b> 22, 34, 40, 42, 64, 70, 72, 73, 79, 92, 94, 112, 147</p>

	<p><b>TG7:</b> 39, 44, 62, 66, 80, 86, 92, 106, 110, 116, 118, 120, 149  <b>TG8:</b> 22, 75, 98, 142, 150, 156  <b>TG9:</b> 45, 84, 86  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 38, 67, 70, 92, 106  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 32, 33, 36, 37, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 52, 57, 60, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74</p>
<b>Standard 3</b>	
History / Time: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions children demonstrate an understanding of the passage of time and how the past influences their future.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
3.1. - Describe past, current and future events.	<p><b>TG1:</b> 30, 31, 38, 66, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 141  <b>TG2:</b> 23, 59, 60, 66, 83, 84, 96, 98, 99, 104, 123, 131, 132, 134, 152, 156  <b>TG3:</b> 50, 60, 69, 72, 76, 78, 82, 87, 113, 114, 115, 117, 135, 141, 143, 152  <b>TG4:</b> 27, 45, 60, 66, 71, 73, 101, 104, 116, 123, 129, 139  <b>TG5:</b> 51, 81, 119, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 66, 75, 132, 145  <b>TG7:</b> 27, 45, 108, 132, 138, 148  <b>TG8:</b> 22, 24, 41, 58, 60, 94, 112, 136, 137, 154  <b>TG9:</b> 24, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 35, 47, 48, 80, 130, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 158  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 120, 154  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 27</p>

<p>3.2. - Describe their day and coming activities in terms of daily routines (first we..., then we...).</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 16, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 57, 60, 64, 86, 102, 104, 134  <b>TG2:</b> 105, 136, 141, 149  <b>TG3:</b> 34, 52, 65, 85, 86, 112, 118, 156  <b>TG4:</b> 21, 22, 30, 34, 46, 48, 49, 51, 64, 83, 84, 88, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 104, 105, 108, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 141, 149  <b>TG5:</b> 30, 33, 34, 40, 51, 106, 120, 136, 154  <b>TG6:</b> 37, 42, 45, 46, 94, 99, 105, 130, 132  <b>TG7:</b> 28, 33, 35, 39, 42, 51, 62, 73, 86, 95, 111, 118, 123, 156, 159  <b>TG8:</b> 28, 42, 45, 58, 63, 99, 105, 130  <b>TG9:</b> 33, 46, 60, 63, 64, 66, 84, 111, 114, 132, 137, 139, 144  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 16, 30, 72, 89  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 22, 31, 32, 42, 43, 44, 49, 50, 51, 59</p>
<p>3.3. - Describe how a past event relates to something happening currently or in the future.</p>	<p><b>TG1:</b> 30, 31, 38, 66, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 141  <b>TG2:</b> 23, 59, 60, 66, 83, 84, 96, 98, 99, 104, 123, 131, 132, 134, 152, 156  <b>TG3:</b> 50, 60, 69, 72, 76, 78, 82, 87, 113, 114, 115, 117, 135, 141, 143, 152  <b>TG4:</b> 27, 45, 60, 66, 71, 73, 101, 104, 116, 123, 129, 139  <b>TG5:</b> 51, 81, 119, 159  <b>TG6:</b> 66, 75, 132, 145  <b>TG7:</b> 27, 45, 108, 132, 138, 148  <b>TG8:</b> 22, 24, 41, 58, 60, 94, 112, 136, 137, 154  <b>TG9:</b> 24, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 35, 47, 48, 80, 130, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 158  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 120, 154  <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 27</p>

3.4. - Share stories or pictures about themselves in the past.	<b>TG2:</b> 22, 24, 30, 34, 35, 37, 83 <b>TG3:</b> 95 <b>TG5:</b> 42, 104, 122 <b>TG6:</b> 109 <b>TG7:</b> 22, 137 <b>TG9:</b> 33
<b>Standard 4</b>	
Geography / Places, People and Environments: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions children demonstrate an awareness of their physical environment and its impact on daily living.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
4.1. - Describe where they live and where others live in relationship to them.	<b>TG1:</b> 23, 28, 35, 42, 43, 47, 48, 49, 51, 63, 158 <b>TG2:</b> 33, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 67, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 110, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138, 146, 147, 149, 153, 155, 156, 157, 159 <b>TG3:</b> 110, 117, 146 <b>TG4:</b> 38, 44, 75, 77, 80, 104, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117 <b>TG5:</b> 51, 62, 68, 74, 116, 119, 120, 121, 123, 134, 140, 141, 146, 152 <b>TG6:</b> 20, 21, 26, 39, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 65, 67, 96, 123, 137 <b>TG7:</b> 26, 28, 32, 34, 35, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 86, 98, 104, 109, 134, 140, 146, 152, 158, 159 <b>TG8:</b> 33, 60, 64, 98 <b>TG9:</b> 27, 44, 50, 102, 108, 122, 147 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 31, 35, 43

4.2. - Identify various living environments, such as farm, ranch, city, town, and country.	<b>TG2:</b> 52, 53, 55, 61, 63, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81 <b>TG3:</b> 101, 102, 107, 108 <b>TG4:</b> 128 <b>TG5:</b> 135 <b>TG6:</b> 45, 75, 113 <b>TG7:</b> 66 <b>TG8:</b> 71, 119, 147 <b>TG9:</b> 101, 102, 105, 141, 156 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 162, 163 <b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards
4.3. - Describe familiar places in their environment, such as a house, classroom, park, lake, or river.	<b>TG2:</b> 59, 61, 63 <b>TG7:</b> 63, 66, 67 <b>TG8:</b> 98 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 43 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 8
4.4. - Draw or build representations of familiar places with a variety of materials.	<b>TG2:</b> 22, 24, 30, 34, 35, 37, 83 <b>TG3:</b> 95 <b>TG5:</b> 42, 104, 122 <b>TG6:</b> 109 <b>TG7:</b> 22, 137 <b>TG9:</b> 33
4.5. - Identify various weather conditions and seasons	<b>TG1:</b> 118 <b>TG3:</b> 60

and how they affect what we wear and what we do.	<b>TG9:</b> 56, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 84, 85 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 161 <b>Welcome Guide:</b> 27 <b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards
4.6. - Name natural resources, such as water, soil, clean air, and trees, describe how they help us, and how we can be good stewards of the environment.	<b>TG1:</b> 96, 99 <b>TG2:</b> 32 <b>TG6:</b> 45, 57, 75 <b>TG7:</b> 66, 138 <b>TG8:</b> 92 <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 17, 54, 165
<b>Standard 5</b>	
Economics: Through their explorations, play, and social interactions children demonstrate an understanding of how people work together to grow, produce, distribute, and consume goods and services that meet their wants and needs.	
Benchmarks – By the end of their preschool years, most children will:	
5.1. - Identify several community helpers and the services they provide.	<b>TG1:</b> 42, 47, 48, 51 <b>TG2:</b> 131, 134, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159 <b>TG3:</b> 117 <b>TG4:</b> 75, 77, 88, 113, 114, 117 <b>TG5:</b> 51, 123 <b>TG8:</b> 33 <b>TG9:</b> 27, 108, 147 <b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards

<p>5.2. - Describe source of familiar foods, such as milk, apples, and eggs.</p>	<p><b>TG3:</b> 84  <b>TG4:</b> 52, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 64, 70, 71, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 83, 84, 85, 94, 95, 96, 99, 102, 105  <b>TG5:</b> 75, 105  <b>TG7:</b> 39  <b>TG9:</b> 135  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 71, 79  <b>Resources:</b> Photo Activity Cards</p>
<p>5.3. - Express knowledge that money can be used to purchase goods.</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 33, 138, 147, 149, 153, 156, 157, 159  <b>TG3:</b> 117, 131  <b>TG4:</b> 56, 75, 83  <b>TG5:</b> 21, 119, 121, 123, 125  <b>TG7:</b> 71  <b>TG9:</b> 107  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 59</p>
<p>5.4. - Demonstrate understanding that people work to earn money to provide for their families and buy what they need.</p>	<p><b>TG2:</b> 33, 138, 147, 149, 153, 156, 157, 159  <b>TG3:</b> 117, 131  <b>TG4:</b> 56, 75, 83  <b>TG5:</b> 21, 119, 121, 123, 125  <b>TG7:</b> 71  <b>TG9:</b> 107  <b>Adaptations For Young Learners:</b> 59</p>